

***Zagazig University***  
***Faculty of Pharmacy***  
***Pharmaceutical***  
***Organic Chemistry***  
***Department***

**Program and Course Specifications**  
**Master Degree**



# Program Specification



## **Program Specification**

### **A- Basic Information**

- 1- Program title:** M. Pharm. Sci Degree in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry
- 2- Program type:** Monodisciplinary.
- 3- Faculty/ University:** Faculty of Pharmacy, Zagazig University
- 4- Department:** Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry
- 5- Coordinators:** Prof. Dr. / Aza M. Kadry and Prof. Dr. Said A. H. El-Feky
- 6- Date of program specification approval:** 27/8/ 2018
- 7- Teaching language:** English
- 8- External Evaluator:** Prof. Dr. Manal Kandil
- 9- Internal Evaluator:** Prof. Dr. Eatedal H. Abdel aal

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### **B- Professional Information**

#### **1- Program aims:**

- 1.1 To provide the postgraduate master students with a special and advanced education in the field of Pharmaceutical organic chemistry.
- 1.2- To enable them to gain the skills and attributes required for the responsible practice of Organic chemistry experiments.

#### **Consistency of the program aims with the mission of Faculty of Pharmacy:**

The faculty of Pharmacy, Zagazig University aims to provide the local and regional community with highly qualified, multidisciplinary and professional pharmacists with ethical values and able to participate in the development of drug industry and quality assurance as well as contribute to a distinguished health service to the society. This is achieved through developing and upgrading the academic programs, teaching and learning methods, supporting various student activities, developing the abilities of the staff members, their assistants and administrative members, enhancing the oriented applied and scientific research and providing the continuous pharmaceutical education.



## **2-Intended Learning Outcomes (ILOs):**

The Program provides excellent opportunities for students to demonstrate knowledge and understanding qualities and develop skills appropriate for **Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry** Master of sciences degree.

### **2-1 - Knowledge and Understanding:**

**On successful completion of the Master degree Program, students will be able to:**

A.1 - Demonstrate the principles of advanced organic chemistry and its related subjects including advanced heterocyclic chemistry, fundamentals of combinatorial chemistry and organic chemistry of drug synthesis.

A.2 - Contribute to the development of health care through the synthesis of novel advantageous drug candidates.

A.3 - Understand recent applications of organic chemistry in drug synthesis.

A.4 - Aware the legal authorities for professional practices in advanced organic chemistry.

A.5 - Determine the basics to good laboratory practice and quality assurance in advanced organic chemistry.

A.6 - Shows clearly full consciousness of ethics in all aspects of scientific research.

### **2-2 - Intellectual Skills:**

**On successful completion of the Master degree Program, students will be able to:**

B.1 - Interpret spectroscopic data in a specific and a suitable form to identify new organic compounds.

B.2 - Employ the available data to predict the synthetic pathways and mechanisms.

B.3 - Evaluate the expected problems and side reactions that might emerge during the synthesis and successfully find out the necessary precautions for the recovery of a pure target.

B.4 - Design full schemes of the obtained results with conclusive significances.



B.5- Manage risks during dealing with chemical reagents.

B.6 - Improve a laboratory schemes for an advanced organic chemistry issue.

B.7 - Take professional decisions in proving target compounds.

### **2-3 - Professional and Practical Skills:**

**It is intended that, on successful completion of the Master degree Program, students will be able to:**

C.1 - Apply professional skills in synthesis and analysis of different pharmaceutical organic compounds.

C.2 - Write down and discuss the results in the form of a thesis and scientific papers.

C.3 - Choose and implement perfected the proper techniques during practical work.

### **2-4 - General and Transferable Skills:**

**On successful completion of the Master degree Program, students will be able to:**

D.1 - Contact effectively with professionals.

D.2 - Deals with computer and internet skills for collecting scientific materials.

D.3 - Pursuit self estimation in advanced organic chemistry for personal learning needs.

D.4 - Restore information from different sources in the field of advanced organic chemistry.

D.5 - Apply standards for judging others performance in the field of advanced organic chemistry.

D.6 - Activate working as a member of a team.

D.7 - Run time successfully to get goals.

D.8 - Get independent learning for research studies.

## **3- Academic Standards:**

The faculty is committed to the Academic References Standards for postgraduate studies (March 2009).

**Matrix:** Comparison between Master degree program ILOs and the Academic Reference Standards, 2009.



|                             | ARS (2009)  | Program ILOs  |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| Knowledge and Understanding | 2.1.1 - Theories and fundamentals related to the field of learning as well as in related areas.         | A1. advanced organic chemistry and its related subjects including advanced heterocyclic chemistry, fundamentals of combinatorial chemistry and organic chemistry of drug synthesis.   |
|                             | 2.1.2 - Mutual influence between professional practice and its impact on the environment.               | A.2 - Contribute to the development of health care through the synthesis of novel advantageous drug candidates  |
|                             | 2.1.3 - Scientific developments in the area of specialization.  | A.3 - Understand recent applications of organic chemistry in drug synthesis.  |
|                             | 2.1.4 - Moral and legal principles for professional practice in the area of specialization.             | A.4 - Aware the legal authorities for professional practices in advanced organic chemistry.   |
|                             | 2.1.5 - Principles and the basics of quality in professional practice in the area of specialization.    | A.5 - Determine the basics to good laboratory practice and quality assurance in advanced organic chemistry.   |
| Intellectual Skills         | 2.2.1 - Analyze and evaluate information in the field of specialization and analogies to solve problems | B.1 - Interpret spectroscopic data in a specific and suitable form to identify new organic compounds.   |
|                             | 2.2.2 - Solve specified problems in the lack or missing of some information.                            | B.2 - Employ the available data to predict the synthetic pathways and mechanisms.   |
|                             | 2.2.3-Correlate and integrate different pharmaceutical knowledge to solve professional problems.        | B.3 - Evaluate the expected problems and side reactions that might emerge during the synthesis and successfully find out the necessary precautions for the recovery of a pure target. |



|                                   | ARS (2009)  | Program ILOs   |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
|                                   | 2.2.4 - Conduct research and write a scientific report on research specified topics.                            | B.4 - Design full schemes on the obtained results with conclusive significances.                         |
|                                   | 2.2.5 - Evaluate and manage risks and potential hazards in professional practices in the area of specialization | B.5 - Manage risks during dealing with chemical reagents.  |
|                                   | 2.2.6 - Plan to improve performance in the field of specialization.   | B.6- Improve a laboratory schemes for an advanced organic chemistry issue.                               |
|                                   | 2.2.7 - Professional decision-making in the contexts of diverse disciplines.                                    | B.7- Take professional decisions in proving target compounds.  |
| Professional and Practical Skills | 2.3.1 - Master basic and modern professional skills in the area of specialization.                              | C.1 - Apply professional skills in synthesis and analysis of different pharmaceutical organic compounds. |
|                                   | 2.3.2 - Write and evaluate professional reports.  | C.2 - Write down and discuss results in the form of thesis and scientific papers.                        |
|                                   | 2.3.3 - Assess methods and tools existing in the area of specialization.  | C.3 - Choose and implement perfectly the proper techniques during practical work.                        |
| General and Transferable Skills   | 2.4.1 - Communicate effectively.  | D.1 - Contact effectively with professionals.  |
|                                   | 2.4.2 - Effectively use information technology in professional practices  | D.2 - Deals with computer and internet skills for collecting scientific materials.                       |
|                                   | 2.4.3 - Self-assessment and define his personal learning needs.   | D.3 - Pursuit self estimation in advanced organic chemistry for personal learning needs.                 |



|  | ARS (2009)  | Program ILOs   |
|--|---|--|
|  | 2.4.4 - Use variable sources to get information and knowledge.                | D.4 - Restore information from different sources in the field of advanced organic chemistry.     |
|  | 2.4.5 - Set criteria and parameters to evaluate the performance of others     | D.5 - Apply standards for judging others performance in the field of advanced organic chemistry. |
|  | 2.4.6- Work in a team and lead teams carrying out various professional tasks. | D.6 - Activate working as a member of a team.  |
|  | 2.4.7- Manage time effectively.   | D.7- Run time successfully to get goals.   |
|  | 2.4.8- Continuous and self learning.  | D.8 - Get independent learning for research studies.   |

#### **4-Curriculum Structure and Contents:**

- The Masters program can be completed in 3-5 years.
- The Faculty of pharmacy implements the credit hour system.
- Each academic year consists of 2 semesters
- Minimum credit hours that can be registered each semester: 8 hours
- Maximum credit hours that can be registered each semester: 12 hours
- The program is structured as:

##### **1- Courses: General (1 year) and Special**

##### **No. of credit hours for program courses:**

General: 20 credit hours (Compulsory: 12, Elective: (2x4) 8)

Special: (3courses x4 hours) 12 credit hours

##### **2- Thesis: 30 hours**



The candidate must complete a research project on an approved topic in the Pharmaceutical Sciences. To fulfill this requirement the student must present (written and oral) a research proposal and write a thesis.

**3- General University Requirements:** 10 credit hours including:

a- TOEFL (400 units)

b- Computer course

**c- Study plan:**

| Course Code | Course Title  | Credit hours | Program ILOs Covered   | Final exam duration |
|-------------|---|--------------|--|---------------------|
|             | General Courses:  |              |  |                     |
| <b>M101</b> | Advanced instrumental analysis and chromatography I                                 | 4            | A1, A2, B1,D4  | 4 hours             |
| <b>M106</b> | Physical chemistry  | 4            | A1, A2, B1, B2<br>D1, D2, D3   | 4 hours             |
| <b>M109</b> | Drug design   | 4            | A1,A2,A3, B1, D1   | 4 hours             |
| <b>ME2</b>  | <b>Elective course A</b><br>Drug stability  | 4            | A1, A2, A3, B1, B2,<br>D1, D2  | 4 hours             |
| <b>ME3</b>  | <b>Elective Course B</b><br>Good practice for analysis of drugs and quality control | 4            | A1, A2, A3,B1,B2,<br>D1&D2   | 4 hours             |
|             | Special Courses:  |              |  |                     |
| <b>Osp1</b> | Advanced Organic Chemistry: Structure and Mechanism                                 | 4            | A1, A2, A3, B1,<br>B2, B3, D2, D4,<br>D6, D8                         | 4 hours             |
| <b>Osp2</b> | Advanced Organic Chemistry: Reactions and Synthesis                                 | 4            | A1, A2, A3, A4,<br>A5, A6, B1, B2,<br>B3 , B4,D2, D4,<br>D6, D7 ,D8. | 4 hours             |
| <b>Osp3</b> | Advanced Heterocyclic Organic Chemistry   | 4            | A1, A2, A3, A4, B1,<br>B2 ,B3, D2, D4, D6,<br>D7,D8.                 | 4 hours             |



|  |        |    |  |  |
|--|--------|----|--|--|
|  | Thesis | 30 | A1, A2, A4, A5, A6, A7, A8, A9, B1, B2, B3, B4, B5, B6, B7, C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, D1, D2, D3, D4, D5, D6 |  |
|--|--------|----|--|--|

#### d. Learning Outcomes in Domains of Teaching Strategies &

##### Assessment Methods:

| ILOs                             | Teaching method                         | Assessment method         |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Knowledge and Understanding      | Lectures                                | Written and oral Exam     |
| Intellectual Skills              | Reports<br>Self learning                |                           |
| Professional and practical Skill | Case study<br>Problem solving<br>Thesis | Case discussion<br>Rubric |
| Intellectual Skills              | Group presentation                      | Oral Exam                 |
| General and Transferable Skills  | Structured Assignment<br>Thesis         | Rubric                    |

### 5-Program admission requirements:

#### General Admission Conditions

- The Applicant should finish or being permanently or temporarily exempted from the military service and temporary exemption should be valid for at least one year from the date of the beginning of the study. (Exceptions apply, for demonstrators and assistant lecturers).
- The applicant admission to the M.Sc. program should be no later than ten years from the time of graduation.
- Acquisition of an approval from the Faculty Council following an approval of the concerned Departmental Board as well as



Graduate Studies and Research Committee recommendation within a maximum of one month for any conditions stated by the concerned Departmental Board.

### **Admission Conditions for M.Sc. Degree**

In addition to the general admission conditions stated before, applicants are admitted to M.Sc. Degree upon fulfillment of the following:

The applicants should be holders of Bachelor in Pharmaceutical Sciences from any Faculty of Pharmacy with a general grade at least good (cancelled by a decision of the university council) affiliated to the Egyptian Universities or an equivalent degree granted by any institute recognized by the Supreme Council of Universities.

The Faculty Council is allowed, with the consent of the concerned Departmental Board as well as Graduate Studies and Research Committee, to accept the student for registration of M.Sc. Degree if he has got a diploma from one of the Egyptian Universities in one of the pharmaceutical sciences fields, Faculties, or Institutes that are recognized by the Supreme Council of Universities with a general grade of Good regardless his grades in bachelor degree.

Students should fulfill all the admission requirements stated by the concerned Departmental Board (ICDL certificate, local TOEFL certificate with a grade at least 400).

Admission has to be done within the period announced by the university.

The candidate thesis discussion isn't before one calendar year from research point registration.

### **Regulations to complete the program:**



The Faculty Council, in compliance with the concerned Departmental Board as well as Graduate Studies and Research Committee recommendation awards the M.Sc. Degree upon fulfillment of the following requirements:

- Carrying out a deep research in the area of specialization for at least one or two calendar years and at most three years from the time of registration.
- The student has to succeed in all course examinations.
- Acceptance of the research thesis by the Jury Committee, according to statement 104 of universities regulating law.

### **Cancellation of Registration**

The Faculty Board is allowed to cancel registration for M. Sc. programs in the following circumstances

- Student's failure to pass the course examinations for two times.
- Student's nonattendance or unsatisfactory progress (at least two annual reports) in research work being reported by the advisors and chief supervisor to the Departmental Board and forwarded to the Graduate Studies and Research Committee recommendation for approval of cancellation.
- Dissertation refusal by the Jury Committee.

The incapability of the student to graduate by the deadlines indicated

### **6- Admission Policy:**

The faculty complies with the admission regulations and requirements of the Egyptian Supreme Council of Universities (ESCU).



## 7-Student assessment methods:

| Method                       | ILOS  |
|------------------------------|---|
| Written exam                 | Knowledge and Understanding and Intellectual Skills   |
| Oral exam                    | Knowledge and Understanding, Intellectual Skills and General and Transferable Skills                                  |
| Activity                     | Intellectual Skills and General and Transferable Skills   |
| Seminars                     | Knowledge and Understanding ,Intellectual Skills & General and Transferable Skills                                    |
| Follow up                    | Professional and practical Skills & General and Transferable Skills   |
| Thesis and oral presentation | Knowledge and Understanding, Intellectual Skills, Professional and practical Skills & General and Transferable Skills |

| Grade Scale | Grade point average value (GPA) | Numerical scale |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| A+          | 5                               | ≥ 95%           |
| A           | 4.5                             | 90- < 95%       |
| B+          | 4                               | 85- < 90%       |
| B           | 3.5                             | 80- < 85%       |
| C+          | 3                               | 75- < 80%       |
| C           | 2.5                             | 70- < 75%       |
| D+          | 2                               | 65- < 70%       |
| D           | 1.5                             | 60- < 65%       |
| F           | 1                               | < 60%           |



## 8-Failure in Courses:

Students who fail to get 60% (1 point). In this case, students can register the course again and their grades are those obtained by repeating the course with maximum GPA being 3

## 9-Methods of program evaluation

| Evaluator            | Tool   |
|----------------------|--|
| 1- Candidates        | (Questionnaires)   |
| 2-Stakeholders       | (Questionnaires for staff members participating in teaching) |
| 3-External reviewer  |  |
| 4- Internal reviewer | Prof. Dr. Eatedal H. Abdel Aal                               |
| 4-Others             | Faculty board  |

**Program coordinator: Prof. Dr/ Aza M. Kadry & Prof. Dr. Said A. H. El-Feky**

**Head of Department: Prof. Dr./ Hanan Abdel Razik**

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# Courses offered by other departments



# Advanced Instrumental Analysis & chromatography I



## **Course specification of Advanced Instrumental Analysis & chromatography I**

### **Course specifications:**

- Program on which the course is given: Master of Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Major or Minor element of program: Major
- Department offering the program: Medicinal chemistry Dept.
- Department offering the course: Medicinal chemistry Dept.
- Date of specification approval:

### **1- Basic information:**

Title: **Advanced Instrumental Analysis & chromatography I**

Code: M101

Lectures: 4 hrs/week

Credit hours: 4 hrs/week

Total: 4 hrs/week

### **2- Overall aim of the course:**

On completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Demonstrate fundamental knowledge and basic theories in instrumental analysis
- State the concepts of diagnosing cardiac diseases, G.I.T diseases and infections through IR, HNMR and UV spectrophotometry
- Describe new aspects of (HPLC), HPLC/Mass, Gas Chromatography (GC) and GC/Mass and their medicinal applications.



### **3. Intended learning outcomes (ILOs) of Advanced**

#### **Instrumental Analysis & chromatography I**

| <b>Knowledge and Understanding</b>     |  |
|--|--|
| <b>a1</b>                              | Illustrate theories for separation of different components in combined therapy and their determination quantitatively using different instrumental techniques. |
| <b>a2</b>                              | State medicinal and pharmaceutical applications of spectroscopy , HPLC and GC  |
| <b>Intellectual skills</b>             |  |
| <b>b1</b>                              | Analyze & interpret qualitative & quantitative data obtained from instrumental analysis  |
| <b>General and Transferable skills</b> |  |
| <b>d4</b>                              | Write reports and present it.  |

#### **4. Course Content of Advanced Instrumental Analysis & chromatography I:**

| <b>Week number</b> | <b>Lecture contents (4hrs/week)</b>                            |
|--------------------|--|
| 1                  | Advanced Ultra-violet spectroscopy                             |
| 2                  | New aspects in vibrational spectroscopy (IR spectroscopy )     |
| 3                  | Application of Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)                |
| 4                  | Application of Mass spectrometry(MS)                           |
| 5                  | Medicinal application of spectroscopy in diagnosis of diseases |
| 6                  | Raman spectroscopy.  |
| 7                  | Advanced HPLC.<br><b>Activity (Reports)</b>                    |
| 8                  | HPLC & its medicinal and pharmaceutical application            |
| 9                  | High performance thin layer chromatography                     |



|    |  |
|----|--|
|    | (HPTLC).   |
| 10 | Advanced Gas chromatography.   |
| 11 | GC & its medicinal and pharmaceutical application  |
| 12 | New aspects of Supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC) and ion exchange chromatography (IEC). |
| 13 | Capillary electrophoresis(CE)  |
| 14 | Analytical application of dimeric and polymeric molecules.<br><b>Activity (Reports)</b>        |
| 15 | Revision & open discussion   |

### 5- Teaching and Learning Methods:

- Lectures
- Self learning
- Open discussion

### 6- Student Assessment methods:

Written exams to assess: a1,a2&b1

Oral exams to assess: a1,a2&b1

Activities to asses: b1&d1

### **Assessment schedule:**

|                                     |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Assessment (1):</b> Activity     | Week 7-14 |
| <b>Assessment (2):</b> Written exam | Week 16   |
| <b>Assessment (3):</b> oral exam    | Week 16   |

### **Weighting of Assessment:**

| Assessment method | Marks | Percentage |
|-------------------|-------|------------|
| • Activity        | 10    | 10 %       |
| • Written exam    | 75    | 75 %       |



|              |            |             |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| • Oral exam  | 15         | 15 %        |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100%</b> |

## **7- References and books:**

### **A-Scientific papers**

### **B- Essential books:**

-Chemical stability of pharmaceuticals, Kenneth A. Connors, Kenneth Antonio Connors, Gordon L. Amidon, Valentino J. Stella

-Pharmaceutical process validation Robert A. Nash, Alfred H. Wachter (2006)

### **C- Suggested books:**

-Photostability of drugs and drug formulations, Hanne Hjorth Tønnesen ( 2004)

-U.S.P. & B.P (2010)

### **D- Websites:**

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez>

<http://journals.tubitak.gov.tr/chem/index.php>

<http://www.pharmacopoeia.co.uk/>

[www.Pubmed.Com](http://www.Pubmed.Com)

[www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com)

### **Facilities required for teaching and learning:**

1. **For lectures:** White boards, computer and data show.

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### **• Head of Department:**

### **• Date:** تم اعتماد التوصيف بمجلس القسم بتاريخ



## Matrix I of Advanced Instrumental Analysis & chromatography I

| Course Contents |   | ILOs of Advanced Instrumental Analysis & chromatography I course |    |                     |                                 |
|-----------------|---|--|----|---------------------|---------------------------------|
|                 |   | Knowledge and understanding                                      |    | Intellectual skills | General and Transferable skills |
|                 |   | a1   | a2 | b1                  | d4                              |
| 1               | Advanced Ultra-violet spectroscopy  | x  | x  | X                   |                                 |
| 2               | New aspects of Vibrational spectroscopy (IR spectroscopy)                                     | x  | x  | X                   |                                 |
| 3               | Application of Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)   | x  | x  | X                   |                                 |
| 4               | Application of Mass spectrometry(MS)  | x  | x  | X                   |                                 |
| 5               | Medicinal application of spectroscopy in diagnosis of diseases                                |  | x  | X                   |                                 |
| 6               | Raman spectroscopy.   | x  |    |                     |                                 |
| 7               | Advanced HPLC.<br><b>Activity (Reports)</b>   | x  |    | X                   | X                               |
| 8               | HPLC & its medicinal and pharmaceutical application   |  | x  |                     |                                 |
| 9               | High performance thin layer chromatography (HPTLC)  | x  |    | X                   |                                 |
| 10              | Advanced Gas chromatography   | x  |    |                     |                                 |
| 11              | GC & its medicinal and pharmaceutical application   |  | x  | X                   |                                 |
| 12              | New aspects of Supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC) and ion exchange chromatography (IEC) | x  | x  |                     |                                 |
| 13              | Capillary electrophoresis(CE)   | x  | x  |                     |                                 |
| 14              | Analytical application of dimeric and polymeric molecules.<br><b>Activity (Reports)</b>       |  | x  | X                   | x                               |
| 15              | Revision and open discussion  | x  | x  | X                   |                                 |



### Matrix II of Advanced Instrumental Analysis & chromatography I

| ARS |  | Program ILOs  | Course ILOs | Course contents  | Sources  | Teaching and learning methods |               | Method of assessment |           |            |
|-----|--|---|-------------|--|--|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|------------|
|     |  |   |             |  |  | Lecture                       | Self learning | Written exam         | Oral exam | Activities |
| 2.1 | 2.1.1- Theories and fundamentals related to the field of learning as well as in related areas. | A.2- Illustrate theories of Qualitative and Quantitative estimation of different formulations | a1          | Advanced Ultra-violet spectroscopy<br>New aspects of Vibrational spectroscopy (IR spectroscopy)<br>Application of Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)<br>Application of Mass spectrometry(MS)<br>Raman spectroscopy<br>Advanced HPLC<br>High performance liquid chromatography HPTLC<br>Advanced Gas chromatography<br>New aspects of Supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC)<br>Capillary electrophoresis(CE) | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self-learning | X                             | x             | X                    | X         |            |



|  |  |  |    |   |  |   |   |   |   |  |
|--|--|--|----|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|
|  | 2.1.2- Mutual influence between professional practice and its impact on the environment. | A.4- Demonstrate applications of Quality control and Quality assurance that serves the community and patients. | a2 | <p>Advanced Ultra-violet spectroscopy</p> <p>New aspects of Vibrational spectroscopy (IR spectroscopy)</p> <p>Application of Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)</p> <p>Application of Mass spectrometry(MS)</p> <p>Medicinal application of spectroscopy in diagnosis of diseases</p> <p>Advanced HPLC &amp; its medicinal and pharmaceutical application</p> <p>Advanced GC &amp; its medicinal and pharmaceutical application</p> <p>New aspects of Supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC)</p> <p>Capillary electrophoresis(CE)</p> <p>Analytical application of dimeric and polymeric molecules.</p> | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self-learning | X | x | x | X |  |
|--|--|--|----|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|



|     |  |  |    |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|--|--|----|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2.2 | 2.2.1-<br>Analyze and<br>evaluate<br>information<br>in the field of<br>specialization<br>and analogies<br>to solve<br>problems | B.1- Analyze and<br>interpret data<br>obtained from<br>Instrumental<br>analysis of different<br>drugs in a specific<br>and suitable form.                | b1 | Advanced Ultra-violet<br>spectroscopy<br>New aspects of Vibrational<br>spectroscopy (IR spectroscopy)<br>Application of Nuclear<br>magnetic resonance (NMR)<br>Application of Mass<br>spectrometry(MS)<br>Medicinal application of<br>spectroscopy in diagnosis of<br>diseases<br>Advanced HPLC & its<br>medicinal and pharmaceutical<br>application<br>Advanced GC & its medicinal<br>and pharmaceutical application | Textbooks,<br>Scientific papers<br>and self learning | X | x | X | X |   |
| 2.4 | 2.4.4- Use<br>variable<br>sources to get<br>information<br>and<br>knowledge.   | D.4- Find<br>information from a<br>range of sources in<br>the field of Drug<br>synthesis and<br>analysis and recent<br>topics in medicinal<br>chemistry. | d1 | Activity (Reports)  | Internet<br>Textbooks                                |   | x |   |   | x |



# Physical Chemistry



## Course specification of Physical Chemistry

### **A- Course specifications:**

- Program on which the course is given: Master's of Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Major or Minor element of program: Major
- Department offering the program: Analytical Chemistry.
- Department offering the course: Analytical Chemistry.
- Date of specification approval:

### **1- Basic information:**

Title: **Physical Chemistry**

Code: M106

Lectures: 4 hrs/week

Credit hours: 4 hrs/week

Total: 4 hrs/week

### **2- Overall aim of the course:**

On completion of the course, the students should be able to outline the principles of kinetics, catalysis, solutions and photochemistry and describe theories of reaction rate, types of chemical reaction criteria of catalysis.



### **3. Intended learning outcomes of Physical Chemistry:**

| <b>A- Knowledge and Understanding</b>     |   |
|---|---|
| <b>a1</b>                                 | Outline the principles of kinetics, catalysis, solutions and photochemistry   |
| <b>a2</b>                                 | Demonstrate the behavior and laws governing, photochemistry, solutions and chemical reactions and their applications.     |
| <b>B- Intellectual skills</b>             |   |
| <b>b<sub>1</sub></b>                      | Describe units of measurements and calculations with chemical formulas and equations.                                     |
| <b>b<sub>2</sub></b>                      | Integrate the knowledge and information obtained from physical chemistry principles in determining rates of the reaction. |
| <b>D- General and Transferable skills</b> |   |
| <b>d<sub>1</sub></b>                      | Acquire Computer skills like preparing presentations and collecting information through different data-bases.             |
| <b>d<sub>2</sub></b>                      | Work effectively as a member of team  |
| <b>d<sub>3</sub></b>                      | Improve scientific brain storming capabilities of team members  |

### **4. Course Contents of Physical Chemistry:**

| <b>Week number</b> | <b>Contents</b>  |
|--------------------|--|
| 1                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction of kinetics and rate of reactions</li> </ul>           |
| 2                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Molecular and order of reaction.</li> </ul>                         |
| 3                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parallel and consecutive reactions.</li> </ul>                      |
| 4                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Methods used for determination of the order of reactions</li> </ul> |
| 5                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Theories of reaction rates and chain reaction</li> </ul>            |
| 6                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Criteria of catalysis.</li> </ul>                                   |
| 7                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homogenous and enzyme catalysis</li> </ul>                          |
| 8                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Heterogeneous catalysis / <b>Activity</b></li> </ul>                |



|    |  |
|----|--|
| 9  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Nature of electrolytes in solution.</li></ul>  |
| 10 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Photochemistry and properties of electromagnetic radiations.</li></ul>   |
| 11 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Laws of photochemical process, quantum yield and chain reaction.</li></ul>   |
| 12 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Solutions:</li><li>• Principles and concentration and solubility.</li></ul>  |
| 13 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Factors affecting solubility</li><li>• Solute-solvent interaction.</li><li>• Solubility and temperature.</li><li>• Effect of pressure on solubility.</li></ul> |
| 14 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Solutions of liquids in liquids</li><li>• Solutions of solid in liquids (Colligative properties of solutions.)</li></ul>                                       |
| 15 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Open discussion and revision</li></ul>   |

### **5- Teaching and Learning Methods:**

- Lectures
- Self learning
- Open discussion
- Internet based search

### **6- Student Assessment methods :**

Written exams to assess: a1, a2, b1 and b2

Oral exam to assess: a1, a2, b1 and b2

Activity to assess: d1, d2 and d3



### Assessment schedule:

|                              |         |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Assessment (1): Activity     | Week 8  |
| Assessment (2): Written exam | Week 16 |
| Assessment (3): oral exam    | Week 16 |

### Weighting of Assessment:

| Assessment method | Marks      | Percentage  |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|
| • Activity        | 10         | 10 %        |
| • Written exam    | 75         | 75 %        |
| • Oral exam       | 15         | 15 %        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      | <b>100</b> | <b>100%</b> |

### 7- References and books:

#### A-Scientific papers

#### B- Essential books:

- Principles of Physical Chemistry ( Part 1-2) by Lion el M. Raff, Prentice Hall; 1st edition (2001) .
- Physical chemistry of surfaces, Arthur Ademson, John Wiley & Sons.inc:1st edition (2000).

#### D- Websites/Journal:

Analytical Chemistry

[www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com)

[www.rsc.org](http://www.rsc.org)

#### Facilities required for teaching and learning:

1. For lectures: White boards, computer, data show.

- Course Coordinator: Prof Dr/ Wafaa Hassan

Prof Dr/ Mervat Hosny

- Head of Department: Prof. Dr. Magda El Henawee

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| Matrix I of Physical Chemistry |  |                             |    |                     |    |                                 |                |                |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----|---------------------|----|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Course Contents                |  | ILOs                        |    |                     |    |                                 |                |                |
|                                |  | Knowledge and understanding |    | Intellectual skills |    | General and Transferable skills |                |                |
|                                |  | a1                          | a2 | b1                  | b2 | d <sub>1</sub>                  | d <sub>2</sub> | d <sub>3</sub> |
| 1                              | • Introduction of kinetics and rate of reactions                   | X                           |    |                     |    |                                 |                |                |
| 2                              | • Molecular and order of reaction.                                 |                             |    | x                   |    |                                 |                |                |
| 3                              | • Parallel and consecutive reactions.                              |                             |    | x                   | x  |                                 |                |                |
| 4                              | • Methods used for determination of the order of reactions         | X                           |    |                     |    |                                 |                |                |
| 5                              | • Theories of reaction rates and chain reaction                    |                             | X  |                     |    |                                 |                |                |
| 6                              | • Criteria of catalysis.   |                             | x  |                     |    |                                 |                |                |
| 7                              | • Homogenous and enzyme catalysis                                  | X                           |    |                     |    |                                 |                |                |
| 8                              | • Heterogeneous catalysis  | X                           |    |                     |    | X                               | X              | X              |
| 9                              | • Nature of electrolytes in solution.                              | X                           |    |                     |    |                                 |                |                |
| 10                             | • Photochemistry and properties of electromagnetic radiations.     |                             | x  |                     |    |                                 |                |                |
| 11                             | • Laws of photochemical process, quantum yield and chain reaction. |                             | x  |                     |    |                                 |                |                |



|    |   |   |   |  |  |   |   |   |
|----|---|---|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| 12 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Solutions:</li> <li>Principles and concentration and solubility.</li> </ul>  |   | x |  |  |   |   |   |
| 13 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Factors affecting solubility</li> <li>Solute-solvent interaction.</li> <li>Solubility and temperature.</li> <li>Effect of pressure on solubility.</li> </ul> |   | x |  |  |   |   |   |
| 14 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Solutions of liquids in liquids</li> <li>Solutions of solid in liquids (Colligative properties of solutions.)</li> </ul>                                     |   | x |  |  |   |   |   |
| 15 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Open discussion and revision</li> </ul>  | X |   |  |  | x | x | x |



### Matrix II of Physical Chemistry

| Matrix II of Physical Chemistry |  |  |             |   |  |                               |               |                      |           |          |
|---------------------------------|--|--|-------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|----------|
| ARS                             |  | Program ILOs   | Course ILOs | Course contents   | Sources  | Teaching and learning methods |               | Method of assessment |           |          |
|                                 |  |  |             |   |  | Lecture                       | Self-learning | Written exam         | Oral Exam | Activity |
| 2.1                             | 2.1.1- Theories and fundamentals related to the field of learning as well as in related areas. | A.1- Illustrate the basics of analytical chemistry and related subjects including: instrumental analysis, spectrophotometry, electrochemistry, physical chemistry and chemical kinetics. | a1          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction of kinetics and rate of reactions.</li> <li>• Methods used for determination of the order of reactions</li> <li>• Homogenous and enzyme catalysis</li> <li>• Heterogeneous catalysis</li> <li>• Nature of electrolytes in solution.</li> </ul>  | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self learning |                               |               |                      |           |          |
|                                 | 2.1.3- Scientific developments in the area of specialization .                                 | A.4- Describe the most advanced Instrumental techniques in analytical chemistry and their applications.<br><br>A.6- Figure out drug stability features and kinetics chemistry.           | a2          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Theories of reaction rates and chain reaction</li> <li>• Criteria of catalysis. Photochemistry and properties of electromagnetic radiations.</li> <li>• Laws of photochemical process, quantum yield and chain reaction. Solutions:</li> <li>• Principles and concentration and solubility. Factors affecting</li> </ul> |  | x                             | X             | x                    | x         |          |



|     |  |  |    |  |  |   |   |   |   |  |
|-----|--|--|----|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|
|     |  |  |    | <p>solubility</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Solute-solvent interaction.</li> <li>• Solubility and temperature.</li> <li>• Effect of pressure on solubility.</li> <li>• Solutions of liquids in liquids</li> <li>• Solutions of solid in liquids (Colligative properties of solutions.)</li> </ul> |  |   |   |   |   |  |
| 2.2 | 2.2.1- Analyze and evaluate information in the field of specialization and analogies to solve problems | B.1- Analyze and interpret both quantitative and qualitative data obtained from analytical chemistry research in a specific and suitable form. | b1 | Units of measurements and dimensional analysis---Calculations with chemical formulas and equations.  | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self-learning | x | X | x | x |  |
|     | 2.2.3- Correlate and integrate different pharmaceutical knowledge to solve professional                | B.3- Integrate the gained knowledge of analytical chemistry, for analysis analytes of complex nature.  | b2 | Calculations with chemical formulas and equations.   | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self-learning | x | x | x | x |  |



|     |  |  |    |          |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|-----|--|--|----|----------|--|--|--|--|--|---|
|     | problems.  |  |    |          |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| 2.4 | <b>2.4.2- Effectively use information technology in professional practices</b>       | D.2- Acquire computer skills such as internet, word processing, chemometric and kinetic softwares. | d1 | Activity |  |  |  |  |  | X |
|     | <b>2.4.6- Work in a team and lead teams carrying out various professional tasks.</b> | D.6- Work effectively as a team member.  | d2 | Activity |  |  |  |  |  | X |
|     | <b>2.4.5- Set criteria and parameters to evaluate the performance of others</b>      | D.5- Set rules for judging others chemists performance in the team.                                | d3 | Activity |  |  |  |  |  | X |



# Drug Design



## Course specification of Drug Design

### Course specifications:

- Program on which the course is given: Master of Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Major or Minor element of program: Major
- Department offering the program: Medicinal chemistry Dept.
- Department offering the course: Medicinal chemistry Dept.
- Date of specification approval:

### 1- Basic information:

Title: **Drug Design**

Code: M109

Lectures: 4 hrs/week

Credit hours: 4 hrs/week

Total: 4 hrs/week

### 2- Overall aim of the course:

On completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Outline principles of drug design, docking
- Utilize combinatorial chemistry in the synthesis of drugs.

### 3. Intended learning outcomes (ILOs) of Drug Design

| Knowledge and Understanding     |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <b>a1</b>                       | Outline principles of drug design and combinatorial chemistry.                      |
| <b>a2</b>                       | Describe applications of drug design and QSAR.                                      |
| <b>a3</b>                       | Illustrate clearly the up-to date information & methods in drug design and docking. |
| Intellectual skills             |   |
| <b>b1</b>                       | Solve or propose solutions to specified problems in drug design                     |
| General and Transferable skills |   |
| <b>d1</b>                       | Write reports and present it.   |



#### **4. Course Content of Drug Design**

| <b>Week number</b> | <b>Lecture contents (4hrs/week)</b>   |
|--------------------|---|
| 1                  | Principles of drug design   |
| 2                  | Combinatorial chemistry (combinatorial and parallel synthesis in medicinal chemistry projects)                              |
| 3                  | Combinatorial chemistry (solid phase techniques)  |
| 4                  | QSAR ( hydrophobicity, electronic effects)  |
| 5                  | QSAR( steric factors, other physicochemical parameters)   |
| 6                  | <b>Activity(Reports)</b>  |
| 7                  | Drug design and relationship of functional groups to biological activity (hydrophilic/ hydrophobic properties)              |
| 8                  | Drug design and relationship of functional groups to biological activity (resistance to chemical and enzymatic degradation) |
| 9                  | Relationship between molecular structure and biological activity  |
| 10                 | Docking ( Introduction)   |
| 11                 | Docking (procedures)  |
| 12                 | <b>Activity (Reports)</b>   |
| 13                 | Applications of drug design ( self destruct drugs, peptidomimetics)   |
| 14                 | Applications of drug design ( targeting drugs)  |
| 15                 | Revision & Open Discussion  |

#### **5- Teaching and Learning Methods:**

- Lectures
- Self learning
- Open discussions

#### **6- Student Assessment methods:**

Written exams to assess:

a1,a2,a3&b1



Oral exams to asses: a1,a2,a3&b1

Activities to asses: d1

**Assessment schedule:**

|                                     |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Assessment (1):</b> Activity     | Week 6-12 |
| <b>Assessment (2):</b> Written exam | Week 16   |
| <b>Assessment (3):</b> oral exam    | Week 16   |

**Weighting of Assessment:**

| Assessment method | Marks      | Percentage  |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|
| • Activity        | 10         | 10 %        |
| • Written exam    | 75         | 75 %        |
| • Oral exam       | 15         | 15 %        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      | <b>100</b> | <b>100%</b> |

**7- References and books:**

**A-Scientific papers**

**B- Essential books:**

i- Burger's medicinal chemistry and drug discovery

Edited by Manfred E.wolff(2006)

ii- Computer-aided molecular design

Application of Agrochemicals, Materials & pharmaceuticals

Edited by Charles H.Reynolds,M.Katharine Holloway and Harold

K.COX(2003)

**C- Suggested books:**

i- The organic chemistry of drug design and drug action, second edition, Edited by Richard B.Silverman.(2005)

ii- Designing Bioactive molecules

Three dimensional Techniques and applications, Edited by Yvonne

C.Martin and Peter Willett. (2009)



#### **D- Websites:**

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez>

<http://journals.tubitak.gov.tr/chem/index.php>

<http://www.pharmacopoeia.co.uk/>

[www.Pubmed.Com](http://www.Pubmed.Com)

[www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com)

#### **Facilities required for teaching and learning:**

**For lectures:** White boards, computers and data show.

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#### **Course Coordinators:**

- **Head of Department:**

- **Date**

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| Matrix I of Drug Design |   |                             |    |    |                     |                                 |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------------------|----|----|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Course Contents         |   | ILOs of Drug Design course  |    |    |                     |                                 |
|                         |   | Knowledge and understanding |    |    | Intellectual skills | General and Transferable skills |
|                         |   | a1                          | a2 | a3 | b1                  | d1                              |
| 1                       | Principles of drug design   | x                           |    |    |                     |                                 |
| 2                       | Combinatorial chemistry (combinatorial and parallel synthesis in medicinal chemistry projects)                              | x                           |    |    |                     |                                 |
| 3                       | Combinatorial chemistry (solid phase techniques)  | x                           |    |    |                     |                                 |
| 4                       | QSAR (hydrophobicity, electronic effects)   |                             | x  |    |                     |                                 |
| 5                       | QSAR( steric factors, other physicochemical parameters)   |                             | x  |    |                     |                                 |
| 6                       | Activity(Reports)   |                             |    |    |                     | x                               |
| 7                       | Drug design and relationship of functional groups to biological activity (hydrophilic/ hydrophobic properties)              |                             | x  | x  |                     |                                 |
| 8                       | Drug design and relationship of functional groups to biological activity (resistance to chemical and enzymatic degradation) |                             | x  | x  |                     |                                 |
| 9                       | Relationship between molecular structure and biological activity  |                             | x  | x  |                     |                                 |
| 10                      | Docking (Introduction)  |                             |    | x  |                     |                                 |
| 11                      | Docking (procedures)  |                             |    | x  |                     |                                 |
| 12                      | Activity( Reports)  |                             |    |    |                     | x                               |
| 13                      | Applications of drug design (self destruct drugs, peptidomimetics)  |                             |    |    | x                   |                                 |
| 14                      | Applications of drug design (targeting drugs)   |                             |    |    | x                   |                                 |
| 15                      | Revision & Open Discussion  | x                           | x  | x  | x                   | x                               |



### Matrix II of Drug Design

| Matrix II of Drug Design |  |  |             |  |  |                               |               |                       |           |            |
|--------------------------|--|--|-------------|--|--|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|
| ARS                      |  | Program ILOs   | Course ILOs | Course contents  | Sources  | Teaching and learning methods |               | Methods of assessment |           |            |
|                          |  |  |             |  |  | Lecture                       | Self learning | Written exam          | Oral exam | Activities |
| 2.1                      | 2.1.1- Theories and fundamentals related to the field of learning as well as in related areas. | A.1- Outline principles of drug design, docking and combinatorial chemistry.                                   | a1          | Principles of drug design.<br><br>Combinatorial chemistry  | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self learning | x                             | x             | x                     | x         |            |
|                          | 2.1.2- Mutual influence between professional practice and its impact on the environment.       | A.3- Describe applications of drug design and QSAR   | a2          | QSAR<br>Drug design and relationship of functional groups to biological activity.<br>Relationship between molecular structure and biological activity.             | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self learning | x                             | x             | x                     | x         |            |
|                          | 2.1.3- Scientific developments in the area of specialization.                                  | A.5- Record the recent advances in the field of instrumental analysis, CADD, and advanced medicinal chemistry. | a3          | Drug design and relationship of functional groups to biological activity.<br>Relationship between molecular structure and biological activity.<br>Docking Activity | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self learning | x                             | x             | x                     | x         |            |



|     |  |   |    |                              |  |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|--|---|----|------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2.2 | 2.2.3-Correlate and integrate different pharmaceutical knowledge to solve professional problems. | B.3- Apply learnt knowledge to solve professional problems associated with drug design and synthesis.                               | b1 | Applications of drug design. | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self learning | x | x | x | x |   |
| 2.4 | 2.4.4- Use variable sources to get information and knowledge.                                    | D.4- Find information from a range of sources in the field of Drug synthesis and analysis and recent topics in medicinal chemistry. | d1 | Activity (Reports)           | Internet Textbooks                             |   | x |   |   | x |



# Good practice for analysis of drugs and quality control



## **Course specification of Good practice for analysis of drugs and quality control**

### **Course specifications:**

- Program on which the course is given: Master of Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Major or Minor element of program: Major
- Department offering the program: Medicinal chemistry Dept.
- Department offering the course: Medicinal chemistry Dept.
- Date of specification approval:

### **1- Basic information:**

Title: **Quality in Instrumental Analysis and Quality Control**

Code: ME3

Lectures: 4 hrs/week

Credit hours: 4 hrs/week

Total: 4 hrs/week

### **2- Overall aim of the course:**

On completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- choose & develop suitable analytical methodology
- analyze and find an effective solution for a given complex problem.



### 3. Intended learning outcome s (ILOs) of Good practice for analysis of drugs and quality control

| Knowledge and Understanding     |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <b>a1</b>                       | Outline the new aspects in drug analysis & quality control                          |
| <b>a2</b>                       | Express up-to-date information in the field of drug analysis                        |
| <b>a3</b>                       | Illustrate the applications of quality control & quality assurance                  |
| Intellectual skills             |   |
| <b>b1</b>                       | Analyze & evaluate obtained results qualitatively & quantitatively                  |
| <b>b2</b>                       | Evaluate GMP to avoid any hazards   |
| General and Transferable Skills |   |
| <b>d1</b>                       | Improve professional abilities by evaluation of information from different sources. |
| <b>d2</b>                       | Write reports and present it.   |

### 4. Course Content :

| Week number | Lecture contents (4hrs/week)  |
|-------------|---|
| 1           | Validation parameters in analysis   |
| 2           | Application of quantitative analysis for different drugs.                       |
| 3           | Quality control and how to minimize the synthesis errors.                       |
| 4           | Quality assurance and basic requirement.  |
| 5           | Applications of Spectrophotometric analysis for dosage forms<br><b>Activity</b> |
| 6           | $H^1, C^{13}, N^{15}, F^{19}$ - NMR   |
| 7           | Advanced techniques in mass spectroscopy  |
| 8           | Atomic absorption   |
| 9           | Fluorimetric analysis   |



|    |   |
|----|---|
| 10 | Radioimmune Assay                           |
| 11 | Electrophoresis                             |
| 12 | Advanced GC-MS chemistry<br><b>Activity</b> |
| 13 | Spectrodenistometric (TLC scanner)          |
| 14 | Forensic chemistry                          |
| 15 | Revision & Open Discussion                  |

### **5- Teaching and Learning Methods:**

- Lectures
- Self learning
- Open discussion

### **6- Student Assessment methods:**

Written exams to assess: a1, a2, a3,b1,b2,d1&d2  
 Oral exams to assess: a1, a2, a3,b1,b2,d1&d2  
 Activities to assess: d1&d2

### **Assessment schedule:**

|                                     |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Assessment (1):</b> Activity     | Week 5-12 |
| <b>Assessment (2):</b> Written exam | Week 16   |
| <b>Assessment (3):</b> oral exam    | Week 16   |

### **Weighting of Assessment:**

| Assessment method | Marks      | Percentage  |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|
| • Activity        | 10         | 10 %        |
| • Written exam    | 75         | 75 %        |
| • oral exam       | 15         | 15 %        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      | <b>100</b> | <b>100%</b> |



## **7- References and books:**

### **A-Scientific papers**

### **B- Essential books:**

Halpern,A in "Experimental physical chemistry"(2007)

Oxtoby,D and Nachtrieb, N in "Principles of Modern chemistry"(2009)

### **C- Suggested books:**

Garfied, F .M., Klesta ,E and Hirsch, J in" Quality Assurance Principles for Analytical Laboratories"(2011)

### **D- Websites:**

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez>

<http://journals.tubitak.gov.tr/chem/index.php>

<http://www.pharmacopoeia.co.uk/>

[www.Pubmed.Com](http://www.Pubmed.Com)

[www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com)

### **Facilities required for teaching and learning:**

**For lectures:** White boards, data show.

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• **Course Coordinators:**

• **Head of Department**

• **Date**

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## Matrix I of Good practice for analysis of drugs and quality control

| Course Contents |  | ILOs of Quality in Instrumental Analysis and Quality Control course |    |     |                     |     |                                 |     |
|-----------------|--|---|----|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|
|                 |  | Knowledge and understanding   |    |     | Intellectual skills |     | General and Transferable skills |     |
|                 |  | a1  | a2 | a 3 | b1                  | b 2 | d1                              | d 2 |
| 1               | Validation parameters in analysis  | x   |    | x   |                     |     |                                 |     |
| 2               | Application of quantitative analysis for different drugs.                | x   | x  | x   |                     |     |                                 |     |
| 3               | Quality control and how to minimize the systemic errors.                 | x   |    | x   | x                   |     |                                 |     |
| 4               | Quality assurance and basic requirements of GMP                          | x   |    | x   |                     |     |                                 |     |
| 5               | Application of Spectrophotometric analysis(UV-VIS-IR)<br><b>Activity</b> |   | x  |     | x                   | x   | x                               | X   |
| 6               | $H^1, C^{13}, N^{15}, F^{19}$ - NMR                                      | x   | x  |     |                     | x   |                                 |     |
| 7               | Advanced techniques in mass spectroscopy                                 |   | x  |     |                     | x   |                                 |     |
| 8               | Atomic absorption  |   |    | x   |                     | x   |                                 |     |
| 9               | Fluorimetric analysis  |   | x  |     |                     | x   |                                 |     |
| 10              | Radioimmune Assay  |   | x  |     |                     |     |                                 |     |
| 11              | Electrophoresis  |   | x  |     |                     |     |                                 |     |
| 12              | Advanced GS-MS chemistry.<br><b>Activity</b>                             | x   |    | x   |                     |     | x                               | X   |
| 13              | Spectrodenistometric (TLC scanner)                                       | x   |    | x   | x                   |     |                                 |     |
| 14              | Forensic chemistry.  | x   | x  |     |                     |     |                                 |     |



## Matrix II of Good practice for analysis of drugs and quality control

| ARS |  | Program ILOs  | Course ILOs | Course contents   | Sources  | Teaching and learning methods |               | Method of assessment |           |            |
|-----|--|---|-------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|------------|
|     |  |   |             |   |  | Lecture                       | Self learning | Written exam         | Oral exam | Activities |
| 2.1 | 2.1.1- Theories and fundamentals related to the field of learning as well as in related areas. | A.2- Illustrate theories of Qualitative and Quantitative estimation of different formulations.                | a1          | Validation parameters in analysis<br>Application of quantitative analysis for different drugs<br>H <sup>1</sup> ,C <sup>13</sup> ,N <sup>15</sup> ,F <sup>19</sup> - NMR<br>Forensic chemistry<br>Spectrodenistometric (TLC scanner)<br>Advanced GC-MS Techniques                 | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self learning | X                             | x             | X                    | X         |            |
|     | 2.1.3- Scientific developments in the area of specialization                                   | A.5- Record the recent advances in the field of Instrumental analysis, CADD, and advanced medicinal chemistry | a2          | Application of quantitative analysis for different drugs<br>Applications of Spectrophotometric analysis for dosage forms<br>H1,C13,N15,F19 NMR<br>Advanced techniques in mass spectroscopy<br>Fluorimetric analysis<br>Radioimmune Assay<br>Electrophoresis<br>Forensic chemistry | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self learning | X                             | x             | X                    | X         |            |



|     |  |   |    |   |  |   |   |   |   |  |
|-----|--|---|----|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|
|     | 2.1.5- Principles and the basics of quality in professional practice in the area of specialization.            | A.7- Identify the principles to ensure quality and Validation of analysis results.                                      | a3 | Spectrodenistometric (TLC scanner)<br>Atomic absorption<br>GC-MS Techniques<br>Validation parameters in analysis<br>Application of quantitative analysis<br>Quality control and how to minimize systemic errors.<br>Quality assurance and basic requirements of GMP | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self learning | X | x | X | X |  |
| 2.2 | 2.2.1- Analyze and evaluate information in the field of specialization and analogies to solve problems         | B.1- Analyze and interpret data obtained from Instrumental analysis of different drugs in a specific and suitable form. | b1 | Quality control and how to minimize systemic error<br>Applications of Spectrophotometric analysis for dosage forms<br>Spectrodenistometric (TLC scanner)  | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self learning | X | x | X | X |  |
|     | 2.2.5- Evaluate and manage risks and potential hazards in professional practices in the area of specialization | B.6-Evaluate risks in experiments and techniques used during handling chemicals and deal with them effectively.         | b2 | Applications of Spectrophotometric analysis for dosage forms<br>Advanced techniques in mass spectroscopy<br>Atomic absorption<br>Fluorimetric analysis<br>$H^1, C^{13}, N^{15}, F^{19}$ - NMR   | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self learning | X | x | X | X |  |



|     |   |  |    |                    |                    |  |   |  |  |   |
|-----|---|--|----|--------------------|--------------------|--|---|--|--|---|
| 2.4 | 2.4.2- Effectively use information technology in professional practices | D.2- Demonstrate appropriate information technology skills especially in the areas of word processing, internet communication, information retrieval and online literature searching | d1 | Activity (Reports) | Internet Textbooks |  | x |  |  | x |
|     | 2.4.4- Use variable sources to get information and knowledge.           | D.4- Find information from a range of sources in the field of Drug synthesis and analysis and recent topics in medicinal chemistry.  | d2 | Activity (Reports) | Internet Textbooks |  | x |  |  | X |



# Drug Stability



## Course specification of Drug stability

### Course specifications:

- **Program on which the course is given:** Master of Pharmaceutical Sciences
- **Major or Minor element of program:** Major
- **Department offering the program:** Pharmaceutics Dept.
- **Department offering the course:** Pharmaceutics Dept.
- **Date of specification approval:**

### 1- Basic information:

Title: **Drug stability**

Code: ME2

Lectures: 4 hrs/week

Credit hours: 4 hrs/week

Total: 4 hrs/week

### 2- Overall aim of the course:

On completion of the course, the students will be able to describe the degradation of drugs and the methods to determine the order of reaction, illustrate the stability programs for pharmaceutical products and the latest regulations for stability testing and ability to predict the degradation pathways of a drug design a stabilization protocol and predict a product shelf-life and discuss regulations and methodologies for drug stability program.

### 3- Intended learning outcome s (ILOs) of Drug stability:

| Knowledge and Understanding     |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>a1</b>                       | Illustrate the principles drug stability   |
| <b>a2</b>                       | Describe the regulations for drug stability program  |
| <b>a3</b>                       | Describe the methodologies for drug stability program  |
| Intellectual skills             |  |
| <b>b1</b>                       | Suggest suitable stability methods for drugs in the various dosage forms.  |
| <b>b2</b>                       | Design in a self-directed and original research investigations on drug stability in dosage forms from degradation pathways |
| General and Transferable skills |  |
| <b>d1</b>                       | Use computer skills to present information   |
| <b>d2</b>                       | Collect information from a variety of sources  |



#### **4. Course Content of Drug stability (Master degree):**

| <b>Week number</b> | <b>Lecture content (4 hr/w)</b>   |
|--------------------|---|
| 1                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Drug stability (Overview – importance)</li></ul>                                      |
| 2                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Stability regulations (overview)</li></ul>  |
| 3                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Critical regulatory requirements for a stability program</li></ul>                    |
| 4                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Global stability practices</li></ul>  |
| 5                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understanding and predicting pharmaceutical product shelf life</li></ul>              |
| 6                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Stability methodologies (overview)</li></ul>  |
| 7                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Development of stability indicating methods</li><li>• <b>(Presentation)</b></li></ul> |
| 8                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Overview of USP-NF requirements for stability</li></ul>                               |
| 9                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Non chromatographic methods for stability program</li></ul>                           |
| 10                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Vibrational spectroscopic methods for quantitative analysis</li></ul>                 |
| 11                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Evaluation of stability data</li></ul>  |
| 12                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Qualification, calibration and maintenance of stability chambers</li></ul>            |
| 13                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Stability operation practices</b></li></ul>  |
| 14                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Stability studies in biologics</li></ul>  |
| 15                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Open discussion</li><li>• <b>(Final Presentation)</b></li></ul>                       |

#### **5- Teaching and Learning Methods:**

- Lectures
- Self learning
- Open discussion
- Problem solving

#### **6- Student Assessment methods:**

Written exams to assess: a1, a2, a3, b1, b2

Oral exam to assess: a1, a2, a3, b1, b2

Activities to assess: d1, d2



### Assessment schedule:

|                                     |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Assessment (1):</b> Activity     | Week 7-15 |
| <b>Assessment (2):</b> Written exam | Week 16   |
| <b>Assessment (3):</b> oral exam    | Week 16   |

### Weighting of Assessment:

| Assessment method | Marks      | Percentage  |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|
| • Activity        | 10         | 10 %        |
| • Written exam    | 75         | 75 %        |
| • Oral exam       | 15         | 15 %        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      | <b>100</b> | <b>100%</b> |

### 7- References and books:

**A- Essential books:** Drug Stability: Principles and Practices (Drugs and the Pharmaceutical Sciences) by Jens T. Carstensen and Christopher Rhodes (2000).

#### B- Suggested books:

- 1- Handbook of Stability Testing in Pharmaceutical Development: Regulations, Methodologies, and Best Practices, Kim Huynh-Ba, 389 (2008).
- 2- Extended Stability for Parenteral Drugs, 5th Edition (Extended Stability of Parenteral Drugs), Fifth Edition, Caryn Dellamorte Bing R.PH. M.S. FASHP and Anna Nowobilski-Vasilios , American Society of Health-System Pharmacists; (2013)

**C- Websites:** Pubmed, Sciencedirect, Wileyinterscience

### Facilities required for teaching and learning:

1. **For lectures:** Black (white) boards, data show.

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- **Course Coordinators:**
- **Head of Department:**
- **Date:** تم اعتماد التوصيف بمجلس القسم



| Matrix I of Drug Stability |   |                               |    |    |                     |    |                                 |    |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----|----|---------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|
| Course Contents            |   | ILOs of drug stability course |    |    |                     |    |                                 |    |
|                            |   | Knowledge and understanding   |    |    | Intellectual skills |    | Transferable and general skills |    |
|                            |   | a1                            | a2 | a3 | b1                  | b2 | d1                              | d2 |
| 1                          | Drug stability (Overview – importance)                            | X                             |    |    |                     |    |                                 |    |
| 2                          | Stability regulations (overview)                                  |                               | x  |    |                     |    |                                 |    |
| 3                          | Critical regulatory requirements for a stability program          |                               | x  |    |                     |    |                                 |    |
| 4                          | Global stability practices  |                               | x  |    |                     |    |                                 |    |
| 5                          | Understanding and predicting pharmaceutical product shelf life    |                               | x  |    |                     | x  |                                 |    |
| 6                          | Stability methodologies (overview)                                |                               |    | x  |                     |    |                                 |    |
| 7                          | Development of stability indicating methods <b>(Presentation)</b> |                               |    | x  |                     |    | x                               | x  |
| 8                          | Overview of USP-NF requirements for stability                     |                               |    | x  |                     |    |                                 |    |
| 9                          | Non chromatographic methods for stability program                 |                               |    | x  | x                   |    |                                 |    |
| 10                         | Vibrational spectroscopic methods for quantitative analysis       |                               |    | x  | x                   |    |                                 |    |
| 11                         | Evaluation of stability data                                      |                               |    | x  | x                   |    |                                 |    |
| 12                         | Qualification, calibration and maintenance of stability chambers  |                               |    | x  |                     |    |                                 |    |
| 13                         | Stability operation practices                                     |                               |    | x  |                     |    |                                 |    |
| 14                         | Stability studies in biologics                                    |                               |    | x  |                     |    |                                 |    |
| 15                         | Open discussion <b>(Final Presentation)</b>                       | x                             | x  | x  | x                   | x  | X                               | x  |



| Matrix II of Drug stability |   |  |             |  |  |                               |               |                      |           |          |
|-----------------------------|---|--|-------------|--|--|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|----------|
| ARS                         |   | Program ILOs   | Course ILOs | Course contents  | Sources  | Teaching and learning methods |               | Method of assessment |           |          |
|                             |   |  |             |  |  | Lecture                       | Self-learning | Written exam         | Oral Exam | Activity |
| 2.1                         | 2.1.3- Scientific developments in the area of specialization.                                       | A.8- Demonstrate the stability programs for pharmaceutical products and the latest regulations for stability testing and ability to predict the degradation pathways of a drug design a stabilization protocol and predict a product shelf-life. | a1          | Drug stability (Overview – importance)   | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self-learning | x                             | xx            | x                    | x         |          |
|                             |   |  | a2          | Stability regulations (overview)<br>Critical regulatory requirements for a stability program<br>Global stability practices<br>Understanding and predicting pharmaceutical product shelf life   | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self-learning | x                             | x             | X                    | x         |          |
|                             | 2.1.5- Principles and the basics of quality in professional practice in the area of specialization. | A.11- Mention the legal aspects for professional practices.  | a3          | Stability methodologies (overview)<br>Development of stability indicating methods<br>Overview of USP-NF requirements for stability<br>Non chromatographic methods for stability program<br>Vibrational spectroscopic methods for quantitative analysis<br>Evaluation of stability data | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self learning | x                             | X             | X                    | x         |          |



|     |  |   |    |   |  |   |   |   |   |          |
|-----|--|---|----|---|--|---|---|---|---|----------|
|     |  |   |    | Qualification, calibration and maintenance of stability chambers<br>Qualification, calibration and maintenance of stability chambers<br>Stability operation practices<br>Stability studies in biologics |  |   |   |   |   |          |
|     | 2.2.1- Analyze and evaluate information in the field of specialization and analogies to solve problems | B.1- Analyze and interpret quantitative data obtained from pharmaceutical research in a specific and suitable form.   | b1 | Understanding and predicting pharmaceutical product shelf life  | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self-learning | x | x | x | x |          |
| 2.2 | 2.2.2- Solve specified problems in the lack or missing of some information.                            | B.2- Suggest significant solutions for pharmaceutical results and outcome errors based on a wide academic background. | b2 | Non chromatographic methods for stability program<br>Vibrational spectroscopic methods for quantitative analysis<br>Evaluation of stability data  | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self-learning | x | x | x | x |          |
| 2.4 | 2.4.2- Effectively use information technology in professional practices                                | D.2- Acquire computer skills in analyzing results and presenting them.  | d1 | Activity  | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self-learning |   | x |   |   | <b>X</b> |



|  |   |   |    |          |  |  |   |  |  |  |          |
|--|---|---|----|----------|--|--|---|--|--|--|----------|
|  | 2.4.4- Use variable sources to get information and knowledge. | D.4-Practice how to retrieve information from a variety of sources including libraries, databases and internet. | d2 | Activity | Textbooks, Scientific papers and self-learning |  | x |  |  |  | <b>x</b> |
|--|---|---|----|----------|--|--|---|--|--|--|----------|



# Special Courses



# Advanced Organic Chemistry: Structure and Mechanism



## **Course specification of Advanced Organic Chemistry: Structure and Mechanism**

### **A- Course specifications:**

- Program on which the course is given: Master of Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Major or Minor element of program: Major
- Department offering the program: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
- Department offering the course: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
- Date of specification approval: 2018

### **1- Basic information:**

Title: **Advanced Organic Chemistry: Structure and Mechanism**

Code: Osp1

Lectures: 4 hrs/week

Credit hours: 4 hrs/week

Total: 4hrs/week

### **2- Overall aim of the course:**

On completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Present a broad and fairly detailed view of the core area of organic reactivity.
- Evaluate and use the current literature in organic chemistry in the field of pharmaceutical industry.



### **3. Intended learning outcomes (ILOs) of Advanced Organic Chemistry: Structure and Mechanism:**

#### **Knowledge and Understanding**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| <b>a1</b> | Outline the basics of chemical bonding and molecular structure, Stereochemistry, stereoselectivity, stability and photochemistry.                                |
| <b>a2</b> | Point out the mechanism of nucleophilic substitution, polar addition, polar elimination, pericyclic reaction, free radical reactions and photochemical reaction. |
| <b>a3</b> | Explain the criteria of aromaticity and outline its utility.   |

#### **Intellectual skills**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| <b>b1</b> | Propose a mechanism for a given reaction.  |
| <b>b2</b> | Determine the number of stereo isomers for a given organic compound.                 |
| <b>b3</b> | Find out whether a given cyclic compound is aromatic, non-aromatic or anti-aromatic. |

| <b>General and Transferable Skills</b> |   |
|--|---|
| <b>d2</b>                              | Use computer skills to present information                    |
| <b>d4</b>                              | Collect information from a variety of sources                 |
| <b>d6</b>                              | Improve scientific brainstorming capabilities of team members |
| <b>d8</b>                              | Show independent learning skills.                             |

### **4. Course Content of Advanced Organic Chemistry: Structure and Mechanism:**

| <b>Week number</b> | <b>Lecture contents (4hrs/week)</b>                                     |
|--------------------|---|
| <b>1</b>           | Valence bond and molecular orbital theories                             |
| <b>2</b>           | Factors affecting molecular structure                                   |
| <b>3</b>           | Stereochemistry and conformation  |
| <b>4</b>           | Stereoselectivity   |
| <b>5</b>           | Structural effects on stability and reactivity                          |
| <b>6</b>           | Nucleophilic substitution   |
| <b>7</b>           | Polar addition and elimination reaction                                 |
| <b>8</b>           | Carbanions and other carbon nucleophile                                 |
| <b>9</b>           | Addition, condensation and substitution reactions of carbonyl compounds |
| <b>10</b>          | <b>Activity (review article)/</b> Aromaticity                           |
| <b>11</b>          | Aromatic substitution   |



|    |  |
|----|--|
| 12 | Concerted pericyclic reaction  |
| 13 | Free radical reaction  |
| 14 | Photochemistry   |
| 15 | Illustrative examples for stability of organic pharmaceuticals/ <b>Revision and open discussion.</b> |

## **5- Teaching and Learning Methods:**

- Lectures
- Self learning
- Open discussion
- Critical thinking

## **6- Student Assessment methods:**

Written exams to assess: a1, a2, a3, b1, b2 and b3

Oral exam assess: a1, a2, a3, b1, b2 and b3

Activity assess: d2, d4, d6, d8

### **Assessment schedule:**

|                                     |         |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Assessment (1):</b> Activity     | Week 10 |
| <b>Assessment (2):</b> Written exam | Week 16 |
| <b>Assessment (3):</b> oral exam    | Week 16 |

### **Weighting of Assessment:**

| Assessment method | Marks      | Percentage  |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|
| • Activity        | 10         | 10 %        |
| • Written exam    | 75         | 75 %        |
| • Oral exam       | 15         | 15 %        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      | <b>100</b> | <b>100%</b> |

## **7- References and books:**

**A-Scientific papers**

**B- Essential books:**

Advanced organic chemistry- Carry & Sunberg Part I



**C-Website : Science direct, Pubmed**

**Facilities required for teaching and learning:**

1. **For lectures:** White boards, computer, data show.

- **Course Coordinators: Prof Dr/ Azza KAdry.**  
**Prof. Dr. Said A. H. El-Feky.**
- **Head of Department: Prof Dr/ Hanan Abdel Razik**
- **Date: 2018 -8 -27**



## Matrix I of Advanced Organic Chemistry: Structure and Mechanism 2017-2018

| Week number | Course Contents   | Knowledge and understanding |    |    | Intellectual skills |    |    | General and Transferable Skills |    |    |    |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------|----|----|---------------------|----|----|---------------------------------|----|----|----|
|             |   | a1                          | a2 | a3 | b1                  | b2 | b3 | d2                              | d4 | d6 | d8 |
|             |   |                             |    |    |                     |    |    |                                 |    |    |    |
| 1           | Valence bond and molecular orbital theories                             | X                           |    |    |                     |    |    |                                 |    |    |    |
| 2           | Factors affecting molecular structure                                   | X                           |    |    |                     |    |    |                                 |    |    |    |
| 3           | Stereochemistry and conformation  | X                           |    |    |                     | x  |    |                                 |    |    |    |
| 4           | Stereoselectivity   | X                           |    |    |                     | x  |    |                                 |    |    |    |
| 5           | Structural effects on stability and reactivity                          | X                           |    |    |                     |    |    |                                 |    |    |    |
| 6           | Nucleophilic substitution   |                             | X  |    | x                   |    |    |                                 |    |    |    |
| 7           | Polar addition and elimination reaction                                 |                             | X  |    | x                   |    |    |                                 |    |    |    |
| 8           | Carbanions and other carbon nucleophile                                 |                             | X  |    | x                   |    |    |                                 |    |    |    |
| 9           | Addition, condensation and substitution reactions of carbonyl compounds |                             | X  |    | x                   |    |    |                                 |    |    |    |
| 10          | Activity (review article) / Aromaticity                                 |                             |    | x  |                     |    | x  | X                               | X  | X  | X  |
| 11          | Aromatic substitution   |                             | X  |    | x                   |    |    |                                 |    |    |    |



|    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 12 | Concerted pericyclic reaction   |   | X |   | x |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 13 | Free radical reaction   |   | X |   | x |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 14 | Photochemistry  | X |   |   | x |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 15 | Illustrative examples for stability of organic pharmaceuticals / <b>Revision and open discussion.</b> | x | X | x | X | x | x | X | x | x | x |



| Matrix II of Advanced Organic Chemistry: Structure and Mechanism 2017-2018 |  |  |             |   |  |                               |               |                      |      |          |
|--|--|--|-------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------|----------|
| ARS  |  | Program ILOs   | Course ILOs | Course content  | Source                                     | Teaching and learning methods |               | Method of Assessment |      |          |
|  |  |  |             |   |  | Lectures                      | Self learning | Written              | Oral | Activity |
| Knowledge and Understanding  | 2.1.1- Theories and fundamentals related to the field of learning as well as in related areas. | A.1- Demonstrate the principles of advanced organic chemistry and its related subjects including advanced heterocyclic chemistry, fundamentals of combinatorial chemistry and organic chemistry of drug synthesis. | a1          | .Valence bond and molecular orbital theories<br>.Factors affecting molecular structure<br>.Stereochemistry and conformation<br>.Stereoselectivity<br>.Structural effects on stability and reactivity<br>.Photochemistry   | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | X                    | X    |          |
|  |  |  | a2          | .Nucleophilic substitution<br>.Polar addition and elimination reactions<br>.Carbanions and other carbon nucleophiles<br>.Addition,condensation and substitution reactions of carbonyl compounds<br>.Aromatic substitution<br>.Concerted pericyclic reactions<br>.Free radical reactions | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x                    | x    |          |
| Intellectual Skills  |  |  | a3          | .Aromaticity<br>.Illustrative examples for stability of organic pharmaceuticals   | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x                    | x    |          |



|                |  |  |    |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|--|--|----|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|
|                | 2.2.2- Solve specified problems in the lack or missing of some information.                                    | B.2- Employ the available data to predict the synthetic pathways and mechanisms.   | b1 | Nucleophilic substitution- Polar addition and elimination reaction- Carbanions and other carbon nucleophile- Addition, condensation and substitution reactions of carbonyl compounds- Aromatic substitution- Concerted pericyclic reaction- Free radical reaction- Photochemistry | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |   |
|                | 2.2.3- Correlate and integrate different pharmaceutical knowledge to solve professional problems.              | B.3- Evaluate the expected problems and side reactions that might emerge during the synthesis and successfully find out the necessary precautions for the recovery of a pure target. | b2 | Stereochemistry and conformation- Stereoselectivity   | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | X | x |   |
|                | 2.2.5- Evaluate and manage risks and potential hazards in professional practices in the area of specialization | B.5- Manage risks during dealing with chemical reagents  | b3 | Aromaticity   | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | X | x |   |
| and Tran sfera | 2.4.1- Communicate effectively.  | D.1- Contact effectively with professionals.   |    | Activity  |  |   |   |   |   | X |







# Advanced Organic Chemistry: Reactions and Synthesis



## **Course specification of Advanced Organic Chemistry: Reactions and Synthesis**

### **A- Course specifications:**

- Program on which the course is given: Master of Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Major or Minor element of program: Major
- Department offering the program: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
- Department offering the course: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
- Date of specification approval: 2018

### **1- Basic information:**

Title: **Advanced Organic Chemistry: Reactions and Synthesis**

Code: Osp2

Lectures: 4 hrs/week

Credit hours: 4 hrs/week

Total: 4hrs/week

### **2- Overall aim of the course:**

On completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Design efficient pathways for multistep pharmaceutical organic synthesis.
- Evaluate current literature in organic chemistry.



### **3. Intended learning outcomes (ILOs) of Advanced Organic Chemistry: Reactions and Synthesis:**

#### **Knowledge and Understanding**

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| <b>a1</b> | Outline regiochemistry of enolate alkylation  |
| <b>a2</b> | Point out functional group interconversion by substitution, including protection and deprotection |
| <b>a3</b> | Discuss reaction of carbon nucleophiles with carbonyl compounds                                   |
| <b>a4</b> | Point out various addition, elimination, oxidation, reduction, organometallic reactions           |
| <b>a5</b> | Compare aromatic substitution reactions to aliphatic analogues                                    |
| <b>a6</b> | Explain the fundamentals of retrosynthesis  |

#### **Intellectual skills**

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| <b>b1</b> | Propose a multistep synthetic scheme towards a required target   |
| <b>b2</b> | Recognize the incompatibilities between functional groups during synthesis   |
| <b>b3</b> | Apply retrosynthetic analysis on complex targets   |
| <b>b4</b> | Evaluate the expected problems and side reactions that might emerge during the synthesis and successfully find out the necessary precautions for the recovery of a pure target |

| <b>General and Transferable Skills</b> |   |
|--|---|
| <b>d2</b>                              | Use computer skills to present information                    |
| <b>d4</b>                              | Collect information from a variety of sources                 |
| <b>d6</b>                              | Improve scientific brainstorming capabilities of team members |
| <b>d7</b>                              | Run time successfully to get goals.                           |
| <b>d8</b>                              | Show independent learning skills.                             |



#### **4. Course Content of Advanced Organic Chemistry: Reactions and Synthesis:**

| <b>Week number</b> | <b>Lecture contents (4hrs/week)</b>   |
|--------------------|---|
| <b>1</b>           | Alkylation of enolates and other carbon nucleophiles                                    |
| <b>2</b>           | Reactions of carbon nucleophiles with carbonyl compounds                                |
| <b>3</b>           | Functional group interconversion by substitution, including protection and deprotection |
| <b>4</b>           | Electrophilic addition to carbon-carbon multiple bonds                                  |
| <b>5</b>           | Reduction of carbon-carbon multiple bonds, carbonyl groups and other functional groups  |
| <b>6</b>           | Concerted cycloadditions, unimolecular rearrangement, and thermal eliminations          |
| <b>7</b>           | Organometallic compounds of group 1 and 2 metals  |
| <b>8</b>           | Reactions involving transition metals   |
| <b>9</b>           | Reactions involving carbocations as reactive intermediates                              |
| <b>10</b>          | Reactions involving carbenes, and radicals as reactive intermediates                    |
| <b>11</b>          | <b>Activity (Problem solving)</b> / Aromatic substitution reactions                     |
| <b>12</b>          | Oxidations  |
| <b>13</b>          | Retrosynthetic analysis   |
| <b>14</b>          | Synthetic equivalence and control of stereochemistry                                    |
| <b>15</b>          | Illustrative examples for multistep synthesis / <b>Activity (Problem solving)</b>       |

#### **5- Teaching and Learning Methods:**

- Lectures
- Self learning
- Open discussion



## **6- Student Assessment methods:**

- Written exams to assess: a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, b1, b2, b3 and b4
- Oral exam assess: a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, b1, b2, b3 and b4
- Activity assess: d2, d4, d6, d7 and d8.

### **Assessment schedule:**

|                                     |                |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Assessment (1):</b> Activity     | Week 11 and 15 |
| <b>Assessment (2):</b> Written exam | Week 16        |
| <b>Assessment (3):</b> oral exam    | Week 16        |

### **Weighting of Assessment:**

| <b>Assessment method</b> | <b>Marks</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| • Activity               | 10           | 10 %              |
| • Written exam           | 75           | 75 %              |
| • Oral exam              | 15           | 15 %              |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>100</b>   | <b>100%</b>       |

## **7- References and books:**

**A-Scientific papers**

**B- Essential books:**

Advanced organic chemistry- Carry & Sunberg Part II

### **Facilities required for teaching and learning:**

1. **For lectures:** White boards, computer, data show.

- 
- **Course Coordinators:** Prof. Dr. Azza Kadry.  
Prof. Dr. Said A. H. El-Feky.
  - **Head of Department:** Prof Dr/ Hanan Abdel Razik
  - **Date:** 2018 -8



## Matrix I of Advanced Organic Chemistry: Reactions and Synthesis 2018-2019

| Week number | Course Contents   | Knowledge and understanding |    |    |    |    |    | Intellectual skills |    |    |    | General Training Skills |    |    |    |    |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---------------------|----|----|----|-------------------------|----|----|----|----|
|             |   | a1                          | a2 | a3 | a4 | a5 | a6 | b1                  | b2 | b3 | b4 | d2                      | d4 | d6 | d7 | d8 |
| 1           | Alkylation of enolates and other carbon nucleophiles                                    | x                           |    |    |    |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 2           | Reactions of carbon nucleophiles with carbonyl compounds                                |                             |    | x  |    |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 3           | Functional group interconversion by substitution, including protection and deprotection |                             | x  |    |    |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 4           | Electrophilic addition to carbon-carbon multiple bonds                                  |                             |    |    | x  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 5           | Reduction of carbon-carbon multiple bonds, carbonyl groups and other functional groups  |                             |    |    | x  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 6           | Concerted cycloadditions, unimolecular rearrangement, and thermal eliminations          |                             |    |    | x  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 7           | Organometallic compounds of group 1 and 2 metals  |                             |    |    | x  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 8           | Reactions involving transition metals   |                             |    |    | x  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 9           | Reactions involving carbocations as reactive intermediates                              |                             |    |    | x  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 10          | Reactions involving carbenes, and radicals as reactive intermediates                    |                             |    |    | x  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 11          | <b>Activity (Problem solving)</b> / Aromatic substitution reactions                     |                             |    |    |    | X  |    |                     |    |    |    | x                       | x  | x  | x  |    |
| 12          | Oxidations  |                             |    |    | x  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 13          | Retrosynthetic analysis   |                             |    |    |    | X  | X  |                     |    | x  |    |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 14          | Synthetic equivalence and control of stereochemistry                                    |                             |    | x  |    |    |    |                     | x  |    | x  |                         |    |    |    |    |
| 15          | Illustrative examples for multistep synthesis / <b>Activity (Problem solving)</b>       |                             |    | x  |    |    |    | x                   | x  |    | x  | x                       | x  | x  | x  |    |



| Matrix II of Advanced Organic Chemistry: Reactions and Synthesis for 2017-2018 |  |   |             |   |  |                               |               |                      |      |          |
|--|--|---|-------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------|----------|
| ARS  |  | Program ILOs  | Course ILOs | Course content  | Source                                     | Teaching and learning methods |               | Method of Assessment |      |          |
|  |  |   |             |   |  | Lectures                      | Self learning | Written              | Oral | Activity |
| Knowledge and Understanding  | 2.1.1- Theories and fundamentals related to the field of learning as well as in related areas. | A.1-Demonstrate the principles of advanced organic chemistry and its related subjects including advanced heterocyclic chemistry, fundamentals of combinatorial chemistry and organic chemistry of drug synthesis. | a1          | Alkylation of enolates and other carbon nucleophiles  | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x                    | X    |          |
|  |  |   | a2          | Functional group interconversion by substitution,including protection and deprotection  | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x                    | X    |          |
|  |  |   | a3          | Reactions of carbon nucleophiles with carbonyl compounds- Synthetic equivalence and control of stereochemistry- Illustrative examples for multistep synthesis | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x                    | X    |          |



|  |  |  |    |  |  |   |   |   |   |  |
|--|--|--|----|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|
|  |  |  | a4 | Electrophilic addition to carbon-carbon multiple bonds-<br>Reduction of carbon-carbon multiple bonds, carbonyl groups and other functional groups-<br>Concerted cycloadditions, unimolecular rearrangement, and thermal eliminations- Organometallic compounds of group 1 and 2 metals- Reactions involving transition metals- Reactions involving carbocations as reactive intermediates- Reactions involving carbenes, and radicals as reactive intermediates-<br>Oxidations | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |  |
|  |  |  | a5 | Aromatic substitution reactions-<br>Retrosynthetic analysis  | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |  |
|  |  |  | a6 | Retrosynthetic analysis  | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |  |



|                     |   |  |    |   |  |   |   |   |   |  |
|---------------------|---|--|----|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| Intellectual Skills | 2.2.2- Solve specified problems in the lack or missing of some information.                       | B.2- Employ the available data to predict the synthetic pathways and mechanisms.   | b2 | Synthetic equivalence and control of stereochemistry- Illustrative examples for multistep synthesis | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | X |  |
|                     | 2.2.3- Correlate and integrate different pharmaceutical knowledge to solve professional problems. | B.3- Evaluate the expected problems and side reactions that might emerge during the synthesis and successfully find out the necessary precautions for the recovery of a pure target. | b4 | Synthetic equivalence and control of stereochemistry- Illustrative examples for multistep synthesis | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | X |  |
|                     | 2.2.6- Plan to improve performance in the field of specialization.                                | B.6- Improve a laboratory schemes for an advanced organic chemistry issue.   | b1 | Illustrative examples for multistep synthesis   | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | X | X |  |
|                     | 2.2.7- Professional decision-making in the contexts of diverse disciplines.                       | B.7- Take professional decisions in proving target compounds.  | b3 | Retrosynthetic analysis   | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |  |



|                                 |   |   |  |          |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|---------------------------------|---|---|--|----------|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| General and Transferable Skills | 2.4.1- Communicate effectively.   | D.1- Contact effectively with professionals.  |  | Activity |  |  |  |  |  | X |
|                                 | 2.4.2- Effectively use information technology in professional practices | D.2- Deals with computer and internet skills for collecting scientific materials.           |  |          | Scientific papers, text books and Internet |  |  |  |  | X |
|                                 | 2.4.4- Use variable sources to get information and knowledge.           | D.4- Restore information from different sources in the field of advanced organic chemistry. |  |          | Scientific papers, text books and Internet |  |  |  |  | X |
|                                 | 2.4.7- Manage time effectively.   | D7- Run time successfully to get goals.   |  |          |  |  |  |  |  | X |
|                                 | 2.4.8- Continuous and self learning.                                    | D8- Get independent learning for research studies.  |  |          |  |  |  |  |  | X |



# Advanced Heterocyclic Organic Chemistry



## **Course specification of Advanced Heterocyclic Organic Chemistry**

### **A- Course specifications:**

- Program on which the course is given: Master of Pharmaceutical Sciences
  - Major or Minor element of program: Major
    - Department offering the program: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
    - Department offering the course: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
- Date of specification approval: 2018

### **1- Basic information:**

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Title:               | <b>Advanced Heterocyclic Organic Chemistry</b> |
| Code:                | Osp3   |
| Lectures: 4 hrs/week | Credit hours: 4 hrs/week                       |
| Total: 4hrs/week     |  |

### **2- Overall aim of the course:**

On completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Understand the classic and modern methodologies of heterocyclic chemistry in the pharmaceutical organic synthesis.



### **3. Intended learning outcome s (ILOs) of Advanced Heterocyclic Organic Chemistry:**

#### **Knowledge and Understanding**

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| <b>a1</b> | Know the rules of nomenclature and describe structural and spectroscopic properties of heterocycles.  |
| <b>a2</b> | Summarize the ring synthesis of aromatic and non aromatic heterocycles.                               |
| <b>a3</b> | Point out the role of heterocycles in biochemistry and medicine.                                      |
| <b>a4</b> | Discuss various types of reactions with electrophilic, nucleophilic, oxidizing and reducing reagents. |

#### **Intellectual skills**

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| <b>b1</b> | Design effective synthetic routes to the desired heterocyclic pharmaceutical targets. |
| <b>b2</b> | Estimate the reactivity of electron deficient and electron rich heterocycles.         |
| <b>b3</b> | Employ and modify heterocyclic chemistry literature procedures.                       |

| <b>General and Transferable Skills</b> |   |
|--|---|
| <b>d2</b>                              | Use computer skills to present information                    |
| <b>d4</b>                              | Collect information from a variety of sources                 |
| <b>d6</b>                              | Improve scientific brainstorming capabilities of team members |
| <b>d7</b>                              | Run time successfully to get goals.                           |
| <b>d8</b>                              | Show independent learning skills.                             |



#### **4. Course Content of Advanced Heterocyclic Organic Chemistry:**

| <b>Week number</b> | <b>Lecture contents (4hrs/week)</b>   |
|--------------------|---|
| <b>1</b>           | Heterocyclic nomenclature   |
| <b>2</b>           | Structures and spectroscopic properties of aromatic heterocycles                    |
| <b>3</b>           | Ring synthesis of five-membered Heteroaromatics                                     |
| <b>4</b>           | Ring synthesis of six-membered Heteroaromatics                                      |
| <b>5</b>           | Ring synthesis of seven-membered Heteroaromatics                                    |
| <b>6</b>           | Typical reactivity of pyridines, quinolines and isoquinolines                       |
| <b>7</b>           | Typical reactivity of pyrylium and benzopyrylium ions, pyrones and benzopyrones     |
| <b>8</b>           | Typical reactivity of the diazine: pyridazine, pyrimidine and pyrazine              |
| <b>9</b>           | Typical reactivity of pyrroles, furans and thiophenes                               |
| <b>10</b>          | Benzanellated azoles: reactions and synthesis                                       |
| <b>11</b>          | Heterocycles containing a ring-junction nitrogen (bridgehead compounds)             |
| <b>12</b>          | Heterocycles containing more than two heteroatoms                                   |
| <b>13</b>          | Saturated and partially unsaturated heterocyclic compounds: reactions and synthesis |
| <b>14</b>          | Heterocycles in biochemistry and natural products                                   |
| <b>15</b>          | Heterocycles in medicine / <b>Activity (Report)</b>                                 |

#### **5- Teaching and Learning Methods:**

- Lectures
- Self learning
- Presentation



## **6- Student Assessment methods:**

Written exams to assess: a1, a2, a3, a4, b1, b2 and b3

Oral exam assess: : a1, a2, a3, a4, b1, b2 and b3

Activity assess: d2, d4, d6, d7 and d8.

### **Assessment schedule:**

|                                     |         |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Assessment (1):</b> Activity     | Week 15 |
| <b>Assessment (2):</b> Written exam | Week 16 |
| <b>Assessment (3):</b> oral exam    | Week 16 |

### **Weighting of Assessment:**

| <b>Assessment method</b> | <b>Marks</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| • Activity               | 10           | 10 %              |
| • Written exam           | 75           | 75 %              |
| • Oral exam              | 15           | 15 %              |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>100</b>   | <b>100%</b>       |

## **7- References and books:**

### **A-Scientific papers**

### **B- Essential books:**

Heterocyclic chemistry.,John A. Joule,Keith Mills,2009

### **C- Suggested books:**

Bioactive heterocycles, R. R. Gupta, 2006 .

Online book: Advances in Heterocyclic Chemistry, Volume 122 ,1<sup>st</sup> Edition; Eric Scriven and Christopher Ramsden. Academic Press 2017.

### **D- Websites:**

Pubmed, Sciencedirect

### **Facilities required for teaching and learning:**

1. **For lectures:** white boards, computer, data show.

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- **Course Coordinators:** prof Dr/ Azza Kadry, Prof. Dr. Said El-Feky
- **Head of Department:** Prof Dr/ Hanan Abdel Razik
- **Date:** 2018 -8 -27



## Matrix I of Advanced Heterocyclic Organic Chemistry 2018-2019

| Week number | Course Contents   | Knowledge and understanding |    |    |    | Intellectual skills |    |    | d2 | d4 | d6 | d7 | d8 |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------|----|----|----|---------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|             |   | a1                          | a2 | a3 | a4 | b1                  | b2 | b3 |    |    |    |    |    |
| 1           | Heterocyclic nomenclature   | x                           |    |    |    |                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 2           | Structures and spectroscopic properties of aromatic heterocycles                    | x                           |    |    |    |                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 3           | Ring synthesis of five-membered Heteroaromatics                                     |                             | X  |    |    |                     |    | x  |    |    |    |    |    |
| 4           | Ring synthesis of six-membered Heteroaromatics                                      |                             | X  |    |    |                     |    | x  |    |    |    |    |    |
| 5           | Ring synthesis of seven-membered Heteroaromatics                                    |                             | X  |    |    |                     |    | x  |    |    |    |    |    |
| 6           | Typical reactivity of pyridines, quinolines and isoquinolines                       |                             |    |    | X  | x                   | x  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 7           | Typical reactivity of pyrylium and benzopyrylium ions, pyrones and benzopyrones     |                             |    |    | X  | x                   | x  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 8           | Typical reactivity of the diazine: pyridazine, pyrimidine and pyrazine              |                             |    |    | X  | x                   | x  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 9           | Typical reactivity of pyrroles, furans and thiophenes                               |                             |    |    | X  | x                   | x  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 10          | Benzanellated azoles: reactions and synthesis                                       |                             | X  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 11          | Heterocycles containing a ring-junction nitrogen (bridgehead compounds)             |                             | X  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 12          | Heterocycles containing more than two heteroatoms                                   |                             | X  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 13          | Saturated and partially unsaturated heterocyclic compounds: reactions and synthesis |                             | X  |    |    |                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 14          | Heterocycles in biochemistry and natural products                                   |                             |    | x  |    |                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 15          | Heterocycles in medicine / <b>Activity (report)</b>                                 |                             |    | x  |    |                     |    |    | x  | x  | x  | X  | x  |



| <b>Matrix II of Advanced Heterocyclic Organic Chemistry for 2018-2019</b> |  |   |             |   |  |                               |               |                      |      |          |
|---|--|---|-------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------|----------|
| ARS   |  | Program ILOs  | Course ILOs | Course content  | Source                                     | Teaching and learning methods |               | Method of Assessment |      |          |
|   |  |   |             |   |  | Lectures                      | Self learning | Written              | Oral | Activity |
| <b>Knowledge and Understanding</b>  | 2.1.1- Theories and fundamentals related to the field of learning as well as in related areas. | A.1-Demonstrate the principles of advanced organic chemistry and its related subjects including advanced heterocyclic chemistry, fundamentals of combinoterial chemistry and organic chemistry of drug synthesis. | a1          | Heterocyclic nomenclature- Structures and spectroscopic properties of aromatic heterocycles | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x                    | X    |          |



|  |  |  |    |  |  |   |   |   |   |  |
|--|--|--|----|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|
|  |  |  | a2 | Ring synthesis of five-membered<br>Heteroaromatics- Ring synthesis of six-membered<br>Heteroaromatics- Ring synthesis of seven-membered<br>Heteroaromatics- Benzanellated azoles: reactions and synthesis-<br>Heterocycles containing a ring-junction nitrogen (bridgehead compounds)-<br>Heterocycles containing more than two heteroatoms- Saturated and partially unsaturated heterocyclic compounds: reactions and synthesis | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | X |  |
|  |  |  | a4 | Typical reactivity of pyridines, quinolines and isoquinolines- Typical reactivity of pyrylium and benzopyrylium ions, pyrones and benzopyrones- Typical reactivity of the diazine: pyridazine, pyrimidine and pyrazine- Typical reactivity of pyrroles, furans and thiophenes  | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |  |



|                     |   |  |    |   |  |   |   |   |   |  |
|---------------------|---|--|----|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|
|                     | 2.1.3- Scientific developments in the area of specialization.                                     | A.3- Understand recent applications of organic chemistry in drug synthesis.  | a3 | Heterocycles in biochemistry and natural products- Heterocycles in medicine   | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |  |
| Intellectual Skills | 2.2.2- Solve specified problems in the lack or missing of some information.                       | B.2- Employ the available data to predict the synthetic pathways and mechanisms.   | b2 | Typical reactivity of pyridines, quinolines and isoquinolines- Typical reactivity of pyrylium and benzopyrylium ions, pyrones and benzopyrones- Typical reactivity of the diazine: pyridazine, pyrimidine and pyrazine- Typical reactivity of pyrroles, furans and thiophenes | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |  |
|                     | 2.2.3- Correlate and integrate different pharmaceutical knowledge to solve professional problems. | B.3- Evaluate the expected problems and side reactions that might emerge during the synthesis and successfully find out the necessary precautions for the recovery of a pure target. | b1 | Typical reactivity of pyridines, quinolines and isoquinolines- Typical reactivity of pyrylium and benzopyrylium ions, pyrones and benzopyrones- Typical reactivity of the diazine: pyridazine, pyrimidine and pyrazine- Typical reactivity of pyrroles, furans and thiophenes | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |  |



|                                 |   |   |    |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |
|---------------------------------|---|---|----|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| General and Transferable Skills | 2.2.6- Plan to improve performance in the field of specialization.      | B.6- Improve a laboratory schemes for an advanced organic chemistry issue.                  | b3 | Ring synthesis of five-membered<br>Heteroaromatics- Ring synthesis of six-membered<br>Heteroaromatics- Ring synthesis of seven-membered<br>Heteroaromatics | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |   |
|                                 | 2.4.1- Communicate effectively.   | D.1- Contact effectively with professionals.  |    | Activity   |  |   |   |   |   | X |
|                                 | 2.4.2- Effectively use information technology in professional practices | D.2- Deals with computer and internet skills for collecting scientific materials.           |    |  | Scientific papers, text books and Internet |   |   |   |   | X |
|                                 | 2.4.4- Use variable sources to get information and knowledge.           | D.4- Restore information from different sources in the field of advanced organic chemistry. |    |  | Scientific papers, text books and Internet |   |   |   |   | X |
|                                 | 2.4.7- Manage time effectively.   | D7- Run time successfully to get goals.   |    |  |  |   |   |   |   | X |
|                                 | 2.4.8- Continuous and self learning.                                    | D8- Get independent learning for research studies.  |    |  |  |   |   |   |   | X |



# Thesis Specification



## Master of Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry

### **A- Thesis specifications:**

- **Program on which the course is given:** Master of Pharmaceutical sciences (Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry)
- **Major or Minor element of program:** Major
- **Department offering the program:** Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry Dept.
- **Department offering the thesis:** Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry Dept.
- **Date of specification approval:** 2018

### **1- Basic information:**

Title: Master Thesis in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry

Credit hours: 30 hrs

### **2- Overall aim of the thesis:**

**On completion of the thesis, the students will be able to:**

- Design a robust study to answer the research question
- Identify and perform different techniques and methods used in the experimental work according to the designed protocol
- Collect all the data needed to answer the research question using the developed study design
- Analyze the results of the study in the light of prior knowledge
- Draw conclusions about the contribution to knowledge made by the study.



### **3- Intended learning outcome's (ILOs):**

| <b>Knowledge and Understanding</b>       |   |
|--|---|
| <b>a1</b>                                | Understand all required knowledge related to thesis work.   |
| <b>a2</b>                                | Select the point of the thesis according to the problems present in the community.                          |
| <b>a3</b>                                | Be aware with recent techniques and developments that can be used during the study.                         |
| <b>a4</b>                                | To understand any legal aspects related to the thesis work.   |
| <b>a5</b>                                | Demonstrate GLP and quality assurance related to practical work of the thesis.                              |
| <b>a6</b>                                | Identify and apply scientific experimental ethics.  |
| <b>Intellectual skills</b>               |   |
| <b>b1</b>                                | Analyze and interpret the experimental data in a suitable form to solve the suggested problem.              |
| <b>b2</b>                                | Apply analysis and predict synthetic pathways to solve the problem under study.                             |
| <b>b3</b>                                | Integrate all required knowledge to solve problems and side reactions that may arise during practical work. |
| <b>b4</b>                                | Conduct a research project and write scientific reports.  |
| <b>b5</b>                                | Manage risks and hazards during dealing with chemical reagents.   |
| <b>b6</b>                                | Design a laboratory protocol for the work.  |
| <b>b7</b>                                | Make decisions related to recent and future studies.  |
| <b>Professional and practical skills</b> |   |
| <b>c1</b>                                | Perform practical experiments related to the point under study.   |
| <b>c2</b>                                | Report the work in a written report.  |
| <b>c3</b>                                | Assess used methods, tools and instruments in the research.   |
| <b>General and Transferable skills</b>   |   |
| <b>d1</b>                                | Communicate effectively with professionals.   |
| <b>d2</b>                                | Use information technology in review and thesis preparation.  |
| <b>d3</b>                                | Evaluate the work and learning needs.   |



|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| <b>d4</b> | Use various sources to get information about the subject under study. |
| <b>d5</b> | Set rules for evaluation and judging others performance.              |
| <b>d6</b> | Work effectively as a member of a team.                               |
| <b>d7</b> | Acquire time management skills.                                       |
| <b>d8</b> | Study independently and plan research studies.                        |

#### **4. Thesis Content:**

| <b>Steps</b>    | <b>Content</b>  |
|-----------------|---|
| 1 <sup>st</sup> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Suggest the possible points/ problems of research that the candidate can work on in the frame of the aim of work and choose a proper point related to the problems of the community and the surrounding environment.</li><li>• Collect all available information about this subject by all possible means.</li><li>• Use internet, journals, books and others thesis to get previous and recent information about the subject under study.</li><li>• Design the protocol, including the steps of work following the suitable timetable.</li><li>• Increase the awareness of the recent chemical techniques that will be used during practical work and determined by the protocol.</li><li>• Integrate different knowledge required to solve suggested problem.</li><li>• Continuous evaluation of the thesis outcome, according to the schedule.</li></ul> |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Identify different practical techniques and methods to assess chemical reactions related to the subject under study.</li><li>• Evaluate and manage chemical hazards throughout the whole practical work.</li><li>• Organize the experimental work according to the designed protocol.</li><li>• Apply spectroscopic analysis of the new expected compounds (IR, <sup>1</sup>HNMR, Mass and elemental analysis).</li><li>• Predict synthetic pathways and mechanisms.</li><li>• Use all possible means to prove target compounds.</li></ul>  |



|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
|                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Apply ethical recommendations in all aspects of scientific research e.g. citation, publication.....</li></ul>   |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Select some of the compounds for their pharmacological or microbiological activities.</li><li>• Interpret the biological results.</li><li>• Perform statistical analysis and biological correlation for the results.</li><li>• Present and describe the results graphically.</li><li>• Understand any legal aspects related to the thesis work especially those related to dealing with chemicals.</li></ul>  |
| 4 <sup>th</sup> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Communicate with supervisors to discuss results.</li><li>• Work effectively as a member of a team (e.g. Supervisors and various professionals).</li><li>• Present the results periodically in seminars.</li><li>• Write scientific reports on the obtained results with conclusive significance.</li><li>• Discuss obtained results in comparison with pervious literatures.</li><li>• Suggest possible recommendations based on the outcome of the thesis and decide future plans.</li><li>• Present the thesis in a written form.</li><li>• Summarize the thesis in an understandable Arabic language for non professionals.</li><li>• Write references in the required form (Thesis, Paper.....).</li><li>• Demonstrate the thesis in a final power point presentation.</li><li>• Continue self-learning throughout the experimental work and writing scientific papers.</li></ul> |

### **5- Teaching and Learning Methods:**

- Self learning (Activities, Research....)
- Open discussion

### **6- References:**

- **Websites:** Pubmed, Sciencedirect, Weilyinterscience



**Facilities required for:**

1. **For practical work:** Heaters with magnetic stirrer- UV lamp- Rotary evaporator- Ice machine- Infrared- <sup>1</sup>HNMR- Mass Spectrometer- Vacuum pump

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- **Head of Department: Prof. Dr. Hanan Abdel Razik**











# Program and Course Specifications

## **PhD Degree**



# Program Specification



## **Program Specification**

### **A- Basic Information**

- 1- **Program title:** PhD. Pharm. Sci Degree in **Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry**
- 2- **Program type:** Monodisciplinary.
- 3- **Faculty/ University:** Faculty of Pharmacy, Zagazig University
- 4- **Department:** Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry
- 5- **Coordinator:** Prof. Dr./ Aza M. Kadry and Prof. Dr./ Said A. H. El-Feky
- 6- **Date of program specification approval:** 2018

### **B- Professional Information**

#### **Program aims:**

- 1-1 To provide **the doctoral** students with a special and advanced education in the field of **Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry**.
- 1-2 To develop the skills of researchers to become professionals and leaders in scientific research.

#### **Graduate Attributes:**

The PhD of Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry aims to provide graduates with the opportunity to develop the following attributes, upon successful completion of the program, the graduate will be able to:

- 1- Plan and design of experimental skills.
- 2- Learn to use advanced chemical instrumentations to detect chemical structure.
- 3- Apply the various organic reactions in drug synthesis.
- 4- Illustrate combinatorial chemistry in drug discovery.
- 5- Contribute to scientific heritage by publishing research in specialized journals for pharmaceutical organic chemistry.
- 6- Demonstrate a high level of critical thinking, problem solving and decision making skills as a member of the research team.
- 7- Show Self-motivation, attention to detail, time-management and communication skills
- 8- Ask questions, create research hypotheses, and design methodologies to answer research questions.



- 9- Perform self-directed learning.
- 10- Contribute in the future as a supervisor or co-advisor for graduate students.

## **2-Intended Learning Outcomes (ILOs):**

The Program provides excellent opportunities for students to demonstrate knowledge and understanding qualities and develop skills appropriate for **Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry** PhD of science degree.

### **2-1 - Knowledge and Understanding:**

**On successful completion of the PhD degree Program, students will be able to:**

- A.1 - Demonstrate in-depth knowledge and understanding of application of named reactions in pharmaceutical organic synthesis.
- A.2-Deal with all fundamentals, methods, techniques, tools and ethics of scientific research.
- A.3-Be aware with the legal authorities for professional practices in pharmacy and academic practices.
- A.4-Determine the bases of quality assurance in synthetic pharmaceutical organic chemistry.
- A.5 - Display awareness of all knowledge in both scientific and social communities.

### **2-2 - Intellectual Skills:**

**On successful completion of the PhD degree Program, students will be able to:**

- B.1- Analyze, evaluate information in the field of synthesis of pharmaceuticals.
- B.2- Investigate accurately the practical results and correlate them with the theoretical background to overcome emerging difficulties in the research process.
- B.3- Construct an outstanding research study in the field of synthesis of pharmaceutical important compounds.



B.4- Collect all practical and theoretical data to design scientific paper. B.5- Manage risks during dealing with chemical reagents.

B.6- Improve a laboratory schemes for an advanced organic chemistry issue.

B.7- Take professional and scientific decisions regarding emerging situations and needs in the field of pharmaceutical synthesis.

B.8- Demonstrate creativity and innovation in the field of pharmaceutical organic chemistry.

B.9- Discuss by theoretical evidences the whole work results.

### **2-3 - Professional and Practical Skills:**

**It is intended that, on successful completion of the PhD degree Program, students will be able to:**

C.1- Perform Professionally high laboratory techniques for synthesis and purification of the target pharmaceuticals.

C.2- Estimate all data and write professional reports.

C.3- Select appropriate methods and tools to support goals.

C.4- Use the most recent techniques to improve performance.

C.5- Work to enhance professional practices and performance.

### **2-4 - General and Transferable Skills:**

**On successful completion of the PhD degree Program, students will be able to:**

D.1- Communicate effectively with colleagues and a wider audience in a variety of media.

D.2- Improve professional practices using the information technology. D.3- Guide others to learn and evaluate their performance.

D.4 - Capable of self-evaluation and continue to learn independently to develop professionally.

D.5 - Use computer and internet skills to get information and knowledge.



D.6 - Activate working as a member of a team.

D.7 - Run time successfully to reach goals.

### **3- Academic Standards:**

- ARS (Academic Reference Standards)

**Matrix:** Comparison between PhD degree program ILOs and the Academic Reference Standards.

|                             | ARS  | Program ILOs  |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| Knowledge and Understanding | 2.1.1 - Fundamental and in-depth knowledge and basic theories in the field of specialty and the closely related areas of pharmaceutical sciences | A.1 - Demonstrate in-depth knowledge and understanding of application of named reactions in pharmaceutical organic synthesis. |
|                             | 2.1.2 - Fundamentals, methods, techniques, tools and ethics of scientific research   | A.2-Deal with all fundamentals, methods, techniques, tools and ethics of scientific research.                                 |
|                             | 2.1.3 - The ethical and legal principles in pharmacy and academic practices  | A.3-Be aware with the legal authorities for professional practices in pharmacy and academic practices.                        |
|                             | 2.1.4 - The principles and bases of quality assurance in professional practice in the field of specializations                                   | A.4-Determine the bases of quality assurance in synthetic pharmaceutical organic chemistry.                                   |



|                     |   |   |
|---------------------|---|---|
|                     | 2.1.5 - All relevant knowledge concerning the impact of professional practice on society and environment and the ways of their conservation and development | A.5 - Display awareness of all knowledge in both scientific and social communities.   |
| Intellectual Skills | 2.2.1 - Analyze, evaluate the data in his / her specified area, and utilize them in logical inference processes (induction/deduction).                      | B.1 - Analyze, evaluate information in the field of synthesis of pharmaceuticals.   |
|                     | 2.2.2- Propose solutions to specified problems in the light of the available data (information).  | B.2- Investigate accurately the practical results and correlate them with the theoretical background to overcome emerging difficulties in the research process. |
|                     | 2.2.3 - Conduct research studies that add to the current knowledge.   | B.3 - Construct an outstanding research study in the field of synthesis of pharmaceutical important compounds.  |
|                     | 2.2.4 - Formulate scientific papers.  | B.4 - Collect all practical and theoretical data to design scientific paper.  |
|                     | 2.2.5 - Assess hazards and risks in professional practice in his / her area of specialization.  | B.5 - Manage risks during dealing with chemical reagents.   |



|                                   |   |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
|                                   | 2.2.6 - Plan to improve performance in the pharmaceutical area of interest.                           | B.6 - Improve a laboratory schemes for an advanced organic chemistry issue.  |
|                                   | 2.2.7 - Take professional decisions and bears responsibility in a wide array of pharmaceutical fields | B.7 - Take professional and scientific decisions regarding emerging situations and needs in the field of pharmaceutical synthesis. |
|                                   | 2.2.8 - Be creative and innovative  | B.8 - Demonstrate creativity and innovation in the field of pharmaceutical organic chemistry.                                      |
|                                   | 2.2.9 - Manage discussions and arguments based on evidence and logic.                                 | B.9 - Discuss by theoretical evidences the whole work results.   |
| Professional and Practical Skills | 2.3.1 - Master basic and modern professional skills in the area of specialization.                    | C.1- Perform Professionally high laboratory techniques for synthesis and purification of the target pharmaceuticals.               |
|                                   | 2.3.2 - Write and critically evaluate professional reports.   | C.2- Estimate all data and write professional reports.   |
|                                   | 2.3.3 - Evaluate and develop methods and tools existing in the area of specialization.                | C.3- Select appropriate methods and tools to support goals.  |
|                                   | 2.3.4 - Properly use technological means in a better professional practice                            | C.4- Use the most recent techniques to improve performance.  |



|                                 |   |   |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
|                                 | 2.3.5 - Plan to improve professional practices and to improve the performance of other scholars   | C.5 - Work to enhance professional practices and performance.                                   |
| General and Transferable Skills | 2.4.1 - Effective communication in its different forms  | D.1 - Communicate effectively with colleagues and a wider audience in a variety of media.       |
|                                 | 2.4.2 - Efficiently use the information technologies (IT) in improving the professional practices | D.2 - Improve professional practices using the information technology.                          |
|                                 | 2.4.3 - Help others to learn and evaluate their performance.                                      | D.3 - Guide others learn and evaluate their performance.  |
|                                 | 2.4.4 - Self-assessment and continuous working.   | D.4 - Capable of self-evaluation and continue to learn independently to develop professionally. |
|                                 | 2.4.5 - Use various sources to get information and knowledge.                                     | D.5 - Use computer and internet skills to get information and knowledge.                        |
|                                 | 2.4.6 - Work as a member and lead a team of workers   | D.6 - Activate working as a member of a team.   |
|                                 | 2.4.7-Direct scientific meetings and to manage time effectively                                   | D.7 - Run time successfully to reach goals.   |

#### 4-Curriculum Structure and Contents:

**a- Program duration:** 3- 5 years

**b- Program structure:**

- The PhD program can be completed in 3-5 years.
- The Faculty of pharmacy implements the credit hour system.
- The program is structured as:



**1- Courses:**

**No. of credit hours for program courses:**

Special: (3x4) 12

**2- Thesis:** 30 hours

The candidate must complete a research project on an approved topic in the area of Pharmacy Practice. To fulfill this requirement the student must present (written and oral) a research proposal and write a thesis.

**3- General University Requirements:** 10 credit hours including:

a- TOEFL (500 units)

b- Computer course

c-number of semesters: 2 semester

**c- Study plan:**

| Course Code | Course Title  | Credit hours | Program ILOs Covered                                |
|-------------|---|--------------|---|
|             | Special Courses:  |              |   |
| Osp4        | Strategic Application of Named Reaction in Pharmaceutical Organic Synthesis | 4            | A1, A2, A3, B1, B2, D2, D4, D5, D7.                 |
| Osp5        | The Organic Chemistry in Drug Synthesis                                     | 4            | A1, A2, B1, B2, D2, D5, D6, D7.                     |
| Osp6        | Current Trends in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry                          | 4            | A1, A2, A4, B3, B4, B7, B8, D2, D3, D4, D5, D6, D7. |



|  |        |    |   |
|--|--------|----|---|
|  | Thesis | 30 | A1, A4, A5, B1, B2, B4, B5, B6, B7, B8, B9, C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, D1, D2, D3, D5, D6, D7. |
|--|--------|----|---|

#### d. Learning Outcomes in Domains of Teaching Strategies & Assessment

##### Methods:

| ILOs                             | Teaching method | Assessment method     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Knowledge and Understanding      | Lectures        | Written and oral Exam |
| Intellectual Skills              | Self learning   |                       |
| Professional and practical Skill | Problem solving | Practical work        |
|                                  | Thesis          | Problem discussion    |
|                                  |                 | Rubric                |
| Intellectual Skills              | Presentation    | Oral Exam             |
| General and Transferable Skills  | Thesis          | Rubric                |

#### **5-Program admission requirements:**

**Applicants are admitted to PhD degree any time throughout the academic year upon fulfillment of the following:**

1. The applicants should be holders of Bachelor in Pharmaceutical Sciences from any Faculty of Pharmacy and also complete M.Sc. degree of pharmacy affiliated to the Egyptian Universities affiliated to the Egyptian Supreme Council of Universities (ESCU).
2. Students should fulfill all the admission requirements stated by the concerned Departmental Board.

#### **Regulations to complete the program:**



## Conditions of granting the degree

The Faculty Council, in compliance with the concerned Departmental Board as well as Graduate Studies and Research Committee recommendation awards the PhD degree upon fulfillment of the following requirements:

1. Carrying out a deep research in the area of specialization for at least two calendar years from the time of registration.
2. The student has to succeed in all courses examinations.
3. Acceptance of the research thesis by the judges Committee according to statement 104 of universities regulating law.

## Cancellation of Registration

The Faculty Board is allowed to cancel registration for PhD programs in the following circumstances:

1. Student's failure to pass the course examinations for two times.
2. Student's non attendance or unsatisfactory progress in research work being reported by the advisors to the Departmental Board and forwarded to the Graduate Studies and Research Committee for approval of cancellation.
3. Dissertation refusal by the Jury Committee.
4. Incapability of the student to graduate by the deadlines indicated

## 6- Admission Policy:

The faculty complies with the admission regulations and requirements of the Egyptian Supreme Council of Universities (ESCU).

## 7-Student assessment methods:

| Method       | ILOS  |
|--------------|---|
| Written exam | Knowledge and Understanding and Intellectual Skills |
| Oral exam    | Knowledge and Understanding ,Intellectual Skills    |



|                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
|                              | and General and Transferable Skills   |
| presentation                 | Intellectual Skills and General and Transferable Skills   |
| Follow up                    | Professional and practical Skills & General and Transferable Skills   |
| Thesis and oral presentation | Knowledge and Understanding, Intellectual Skills, Professional and practical Skills & General and Transferable Skills |

| Grade Scale | Grade point average value (GPA) | Numerical scale |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| A+          | 5                               | ≥ 95%           |
| A           | 4.5                             | 90- < 95%       |
| B+          | 4                               | 85- < 90%       |
| B           | 3.5                             | 80- < 85%       |
| C+          | 3                               | 75- < 80%       |
| C           | 2.5                             | 70- < 75%       |
| D+          | 2                               | 65- < 70%       |
| D           | 1.5                             | 60- < 65%       |
| F           | 1                               | < 60%           |

## 8-Failure in Courses:

Students who fail to get 60% (1 point)



## 9-Methods of program evaluation

| Evaluator            | Tool  |
|----------------------|---|
| 2- Candidates        | (Questionnaires)  |
| 2-Stakeholders       | (Questionnaires for staff members participating teaching) |
| 3-External reviewer  |   |
| 4- Internal reviewer | Prof. Dr. Eatedal H. Abdel aal                            |
| 4-Others             | Faculty board   |

**Program coordinator: Prof. Dr./ Azza M. Kadry and Prof. Dr. Said A. H. El-Feky**

**Head of Department: Prof. Dr./ Hanan Abd El-Razik**

تم اعتماد التوصيف بمجلس الكلية بتاريخ 2018



# Strategic Application of Named Reaction in Pharmaceutical Organic Synthesis



## Course specification of Strategic Application of named reaction in pharmaceutical organic synthesis

### A- Course specifications:

- Program on which the course is given: PhD of Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Major or Minor element of program: Major
- Department offering the program: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
- Department offering the course: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
- Date of specification approval: 2018

### 1- Basic information:

Title: **Strategic Application of named reaction in pharmaceutical organic synthesis**

Code: Osp4

Credit hours: 4 hrs/week

Lectures: 4 hrs/week

Total: 4 hrs/week

### 2- Overall aim of the course:

On completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Identify various named organic reactions.
- Verify the mechanism of several named reactions.
- Apply the named reactions in the synthesis of some pharmaceutically active compounds.

### 3. Intended learning outcomes (ILOs) of Strategic application of named reaction in pharmaceutical organic synthesis:

| Knowledge and Understanding     |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>a1</b>                       | Enumerate various applicable named organic reactions.            |
| <b>a2</b>                       | Describe the mechanisms of different named reactions.            |
| <b>a3</b>                       | Mention different synthetic examples related to named reactions. |
| Intellectual skills             |  |
| <b>b1</b>                       | Predict the mechanism of named reactions.                        |
| <b>b2</b>                       | Evaluate the role of each reagent in a given named reactions.    |
| General and Transferable skills |  |



|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| <b>d1</b> | Contact effectively with professionals.     |
| <b>d2</b> | Deals with computer and internet skills.    |
| <b>d4</b> | Restore information from different sources. |
| <b>d7</b> | Run time successfully.                      |
| <b>d8</b> | Get independent learning.                   |

#### **4. Course Content of Strategic application of named reaction in pharmaceutical organic synthesis:**

| <b>Week number</b> | <b>Lecture contents (4hrs/week)</b>  |
|--------------------|--|
| <b>1</b>           | Named reactions starting with the letters A&B                                    |
| <b>2</b>           | Named reactions starting with the letters C&D                                    |
| <b>3</b>           | Named reactions starting with the letters E&F                                    |
| <b>4</b>           | Named reactions starting with the letters G&H                                    |
| <b>5</b>           | Named reactions starting with the letters I&J                                    |
| <b>6</b>           | Named reactions starting with the letter K                                       |
| <b>7</b>           | Named reactions starting with the letter L<br><b>(Activity, problem solving)</b> |
| <b>8</b>           | Named reactions starting with the letter M                                       |
| <b>9</b>           | Named reactions starting with the letter N                                       |
| <b>10</b>          | Named reactions starting with the letter O                                       |
| <b>11</b>          | Named reactions starting with the letters P&Q                                    |
| <b>12</b>          | Named reactions starting with the letter R                                       |
| <b>13</b>          | Named reactions starting with the letter S                                       |
| <b>14</b>          | Named reactions starting with the letters<br>T,U,V,&W                            |
| <b>15</b>          | Named reactions starting with the letters X,Y,&Z                                 |

#### **5- Teaching and Learning Methods:**

- Lectures
- Self learning
- Problem solving
- Open discussion

#### **6- Student Assessment methods:**



Written exams to assess: a1, a2, a3, b1 and b2

Oral exam to assess: a1, a2, a3, b1 and b2

Activity to assess: d1, d2, d4, d7 and d8

**Assessment schedule:**

|                                     |         |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Assessment (1):</b> Activity     | Week 7  |
| <b>Assessment (2):</b> Written exam | Week 16 |
| <b>Assessment (3):</b> oral exam    | Week 16 |

**Weighting of Assessment:**

| Assessment method | Marks      | Percentage  |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|
| • Activity        | 10         | 10 %        |
| • Written exam    | 75         | 75 %        |
| • Oral exam       | 15         | 15 %        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>      | <b>100</b> | <b>100%</b> |

**7- References and books:**

**A-Scientific papers**

**B- Essential books:**

Strategic application of named reactions in organic synthesis

**C- Websites:**

[www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com)

[www.Pubmed.com](http://www.Pubmed.com)

**Facilities required for teaching and learning:**

1. **For lectures:** boards, data show, screen, air conditioned class.

- **Course Coordinators:** Prof Dr/ Azza Kadry, Said El Fiky
- **Head of Department:** Prof Dr/ Hanan Abdel Razik
- **Date:** 2018 -8 -27



## Matrix I of Strategic Application of Named Reaction in Pharmaceutical Organic Synthesis 2017-2018

| Week number | Course Contents                                      | Knowledge and understanding |    |    | Intellectual skills |    | General and Transferable skills |    |    |    |    |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------|----|----|---------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
|             |  | a1                          | a2 | a3 | b1                  | b2 | d1                              | d2 | d4 | d7 | d8 |
| 1           | Named reactions starting with the letters A&B        | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 2           | Named reactions starting with the letters C&D        | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 3           | Named reactions starting with the letters E&F        | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 4           | Named reactions starting with the letters G&H        | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 5           | Named reactions starting with the letters I&J        | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 6           | Named reactions starting with the letter K           | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 7           | Named reactions starting with the letter L(Activity) | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  | x                               | x  | x  | X  | x  |
| 8           | Named reactions starting with the letter M           | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 9           | Named reactions starting with the letter N           | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 10          | Named reactions starting with the letter O           | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 11          | Named reactions starting with the letters P&Q        | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 12          | Named reactions starting with the letter R           | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 13          | Named reactions starting with the letter S           | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 14          | Named reactions starting with the letters T,U,V,&W   | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 15          | Named reactions starting with the letters X,Y,&Z     | x                           | x  | x  | X                   | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |



**Matrix II of Strategic Application of Named Reaction in Pharmaceutical Organic Synthesis 2018-2019**

| ARS                         |  | Program ILOs  | Course ILOs | Course content  | Source                                     | Teaching and learning methods |               |              |           |          |
|-----------------------------|--|---|-------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|----------|
|                             |  |   |             |   |  | Lectures                      | Self-learning | Written exam | Oral exam | Activity |
| Knowledge and Understanding | 2.1.1- Fundamental and in-depth knowledge and basic theories in the field of specialty and the closely related areas of pharmaceutical sciences. | A.1- Demonstrate in-depth knowledge and understanding of application of named reactions in pharmaceutical organic synthesis.                                    | a1          | Named reactions starting with the letters A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,G,K,L,M,N,O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V,W,X,Y,Z | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x            | X         |          |
|                             |  |   | a2          | Named reactions starting with the letters A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,G,K,L,M,N,O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V,W,X,Y,Z | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x            | X         |          |
|                             |  |   | a3          | Named reactions starting with the letters A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,G,K,L,M,N,O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V,W,X,Y,Z | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x            | X         |          |
| Intellectual Skills         | 2.2.2- Propose solutions to specified problems in the light of the available data (information).   | B.2- Investigate accurately the practical results and correlate them with the theoretical background to overcome emerging difficulties in the research process. | b1          | Named reactions starting with the letters A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,G,K,L,M,N,O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V,W,X,Y,Z | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x            | X         |          |



|                                 |   |   |    |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
|---------------------------------|---|---|----|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|
|                                 | 2.2.5- Assess hazards and risks in professional practice in his / her area of specialization. | B.5- Manage risks during dealing with chemical reagents.                                    | b2 | Named reactions starting with the letters A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,G,K,L,M,N,O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V,W,X,Y,Z | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |   |
| General and Transferable skills | 2.4.1- Communicate effectively.   | D.1- Contact effectively with professionals.  |    | Activity  |  |   |   |   |   | X |
|                                 | 2.4.2- Effectively use information technology in professional practices                       | D.2- Deals with computer and internet skills for collecting scientific materials.           |    |   | Scientific papers, text books and Internet |   |   |   |   | X |
|                                 | 2.4.4- Use variable sources to get information and knowledge.                                 | D.4- Restore information from different sources in the field of advanced organic chemistry. |    |   | Scientific papers, text books and Internet |   |   |   |   | X |
|                                 | 2.4.7- Manage time effectively.   | D7- Run time successfully to get goals.   |    |   |  |   |   |   |   | X |
|                                 | 2.4.8- Continuous and self-learning.  | D8- Get independent learning for research studies.  |    |   |  |   |   |   |   | X |



# The Organic Chemistry in Drug Synthesis



## **Course specification of The Organic Chemistry in Drug Synthesis**

### **A- Course specifications:**

- Program on which the course is given: PhD of Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Major or Minor element of program: Major
- Department offering the program: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
- Department offering the course: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
- Date of specification approval: 2018

### **1- Basic information:**

Title: **The Organic Chemistry in Drug Synthesis**

Code: Osp5

Lectures: 4 hrs/week

Credit hours: 4 hrs/week

Total: 4hrs/week

### **2- Overall aim of the course:**

On completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Outline the synthesis of most of the drugs.
- Demonstrate a strong ability to undergo synthetic organic chemistry with some exposure to modern biology.



### **3. Intended learning outcomes (ILOs) of The Organic Chemistry in Drug Synthesis:**

| <b>Knowledge and Understanding</b>     |   |
|--|---|
| <b>a1</b>                              | Outline synthetic routes toward aliphatic, aromatic and heterocyclic drugs.   |
| <b>a2</b>                              | Point out the importance of aliphatic, aromatic and heterocyclic moieties as cores for therapeutic agents.                                  |
| <b>Intellectual skills</b>             |   |
| <b>b1</b>                              | Propose a facile route to know drugs.   |
| <b>b2</b>                              | Evaluate the role that heterocyclic moieties play in the biological activity beyond simply providing a basic center for a good many agents. |
| <b>General and Transferable skills</b> |   |
| <b>d1</b>                              | Contact effectively with professionals.   |
| <b>d2</b>                              | Deals with computer and internet skills.  |
| <b>d4</b>                              | Restore information from different sources.   |
| <b>d7</b>                              | Run time successfully.  |
| <b>d8</b>                              | Get independent learning.   |

### **4. Course Content of The Organic Chemistry in Drug Synthesis:**

| <b>Week number</b> | <b>Lecture contents (4hrs/week)</b>                          |
|--------------------|--|
| <b>1</b>           | Open-chain compounds   |
| <b>2</b>           | Alicyclic compounds  |
| <b>3</b>           | Compounds related to progesterone, cortisone and cholesterol |
| <b>4</b>           | Monocyclic aromatic compounds                                |
| <b>5</b>           | Carbocyclic compounds fused to benzene ring                  |
| <b>6</b>           | Five-membered heterocycles                                   |
| <b>7</b>           | Six-membered heterocycles<br>(Activity)                      |
| <b>8</b>           | Five-membered heterocycles fused to one benzene ring         |
| <b>9</b>           | Six-membered heterocycles fused to one benzene               |



|           |   |
|-----------|---|
|           | ring  |
| <b>10</b> | Bicyclic fused heterocycles                       |
| <b>11</b> | Polycyclic fused heterocycles                     |
| <b>12</b> | Opioid analgesics                                 |
| <b>13</b> | Seven-membered heterocycles fused to benzene ring |
| <b>14</b> | Heterocycles fused to two aromatic rings          |
| <b>15</b> | Beta lactam antibiotics                           |

### **5- Teaching and Learning Methods:**

- Lectures
- Self learning
- Open discussion

### **6- Student Assessment methods:**

Written exam to assess: a1, a2, b1 and b2

Oral exam to assess : a1, a2, b1 and b2

Activity to assess: d1, d2, d4, d7, d8

### **Assessment schedule:**

|                                     |                |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Assessment (1): Activity</b>     | <b>Week 7</b>  |
| <b>Assessment (2): Written exam</b> | <b>Week 16</b> |
| <b>Assessment (3): oral exam</b>    | <b>Week 16</b> |

### **Weighting of Assessment:**

| <b>Assessment method</b> | <b>Marks</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| • <b>Presentation</b>    | <b>10</b>    | <b>10 %</b>       |
| • <b>Written exam</b>    | <b>75</b>    | <b>75 %</b>       |
| • <b>Oral exam</b>       | <b>15</b>    | <b>15 %</b>       |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>100</b>   | <b>100%</b>       |



## **7- References and books:**

**A-Scientific papers**

**B- Essential books:**

The organic chemistry in drug synthesis, Daniel Lednicer 2007

**C-Suggested books:**

Principle of organic medicinal chemistry, Rama Rao Nadendla, 2005

**D- Websites:** Pubmed, Sciencedirect

### **Facilities required for teaching and learning:**

1. **For lectures:** boards, data show, screen, air conditioned class

- **Course Coordinators: Prof Dr/ Azaa Kadry, Prof Dr/ Said El Fiky**
- **Head of Department: Prof Dr/ Hanan Abdel Razik**
- **Date: 2018 -8 -27**



## Matrix I of The Organic Chemistry in Drug Synthesis 2017-2018

| Week number | Course Contents  | Knowledge and understanding |    | Intellectual skills |    | General and Transferable skills |    |    |    |    |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------|----|---------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
|             |  | a1                          | a2 | b1                  | b2 | d1                              | d2 | d4 | d7 | d8 |
| 1           | Open-chain compounds   | x                           |    |                     |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 2           | Alicyclic compounds  | x                           |    |                     |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 3           | Compounds related to progesterone, cortisone and cholesterol |                             | x  | X                   |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 4           | Monocyclic aromatic compounds                                | x                           |    |                     |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 5           | Carbocyclic compounds fused to benzene ring                  | x                           |    |                     |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 6           | Five-membered heterocycles                                   | x                           |    |                     |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 7           | Six-membered heterocycles                                    | x                           |    |                     |    | x                               | x  | x  | x  | x  |
| 8           | Five-membered heterocycles fused to one benzene ring         | x                           |    |                     |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 9           | Six-membered heterocycles fused to one benzene ring          | x                           |    |                     |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 10          | Bicyclic fused heterocycles                                  | x                           |    |                     |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 11          | Polycyclic fused heterocycles                                | x                           |    |                     |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 12          | Opioid analgesics  |                             | x  |                     | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 13          | Seven-membered heterocycles fused to benzene ring            | x                           |    |                     |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 14          | Heterocycles fused to two aromatic rings                     | x                           |    |                     |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 15          | Beta lactam antibiotics                                      |                             | x  |                     | x  |                                 |    |    |    |    |



| Matrix II of The Organic Chemistry in Drug Synthesis for 2018-2019 |  |  |             |  |  |                               |               |                      |           |          |
|--|--|--|-------------|--|--|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|----------|
| ARS  |  | Program ILOs   | Course ILOs | Course content   | Source                                     | Teaching and learning methods |               | Method of Assessment |           |          |
|  |  |  |             |  |  | Lectures                      | Self learning | Written exam         | Oral exam | Activity |
| Knowledge and Understanding  | 2.1.1- Fundamental and in-depth knowledge and basic theories in the field of specialty and the closely related areas of pharmaceutical sciences. | A.1- Demonstrate in-depth knowledge and understanding of application of named reactions in pharmaceutical organic synthesis. | a1          | Open-chain compounds- Alicyclic compounds- Monocyclic aromatic compounds- Carbocyclic compounds fused to benzene ring- Five-membered heterocycles- Six-membered heterocycles- Five-membered heterocycles fused to one benzene ring- Six-membered heterocycles fused to one benzene ring- Bicyclic fused heterocycles- Polycyclic fused heterocycles- Seven-membered heterocycles fused to benzene ring- Heterocycles fused to two aromatic rings | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x                    | x         |          |
|  |  |  | a2          | Compounds related to progesterone, cortisone and cholesterol- Opioid analgesics- Beta lactam antibiotics   | Scientific papers, text books Internet     | x                             | x             | x                    | x         |          |



|                                 |   |   |    |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |
|---------------------------------|---|---|----|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| Intellectual Skills             | 2.2.1- Analyze, evaluate the data in his / her specified area, and utilize them in logical inference processes (induction/deduction). | B.1- Analyze, evaluate information in the field of synthesis of pharmaceuticals.                              | b1 | Compounds related to progesterone, cortisone and cholesterol | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | X | x | x |   |
|                                 | 2.2.3- Conduct research studies that add to the current knowledge.  | B.3- Construct an outstanding research study in the field of synthesis of pharmaceutical important compounds. | b2 | Opioid analgesics- Beta lactam antibiotics                   | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | X | x | x |   |
| General and Transferable skills | 2.4.1- Communicate effectively.   | D.1- Contact effectively with professionals.  |    | Activity   |  |   |   |   |   | X |
|                                 | 2.4.2- Effectively use information technology in professional practices   | D.2- Deals with computer and internet skills for collecting scientific materials.                             |    |  | Scientific papers, text books and Internet |   |   |   |   | X |
|                                 | 2.4.4- Use variable sources to get information and knowledge.   | D.4- Restore information from different sources in the field of advanced organic chemistry.                   |    |  | Scientific papers, text books and Internet |   |   |   |   | X |
|                                 | 2.4.7- Manage time effectively.   | D7- Run time successfully to get goals.   |    |  |  |   |   |   |   | X |



|  |                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
|  | 2.4.8- Continuous and self-learning. | D8- Get independent learning for research studies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|



# Current Trends in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry



## **Course specification of Current Trends in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry**

### **A- Course specifications:**

- Program on which the course is given: PhD of Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Major or Minor element of program: Major
- Department offering the program: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
- Department offering the course: Pharmaceutical organic chemistry
- Date of specification approval: 2018

### **1- Basic information:**

Title: **Current Trends in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry**

Code: Osp6

Lectures: 4 hrs/week

Credit hours: 4 hrs/week

Total: 4hrs/week

### **2- Overall aim of the course:**

On completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Apply combinatorial chemistry in the synthesis of drug libraries.
- Utilize click chemistry in pharmaceutical organic synthesis.



### **3. Intended learning outcome s (ILOs) of Current Trends in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry:**

| <b>Knowledge and Understanding</b>     |   |
|--|---|
| <b>a1</b>                              | Illustrate the fundamentals of combinatorial chemistry and outline the operating principles associated with its most widely practiced forms.        |
| <b>a2</b>                              | Point out the use of combinatorial chemistry technologies in pharmaceutical applications.   |
| <b>a3</b>                              | Define the concept of click chemistry and demonstrate its potential value as a universal ligation strategy for drug synthesis and material science. |
| <b>Intellectual skills</b>             |   |
| <b>b1</b>                              | Recognize combinatorial chemistry as a powerful tool for drug discovery.  |
| <b>b2</b>                              | Consider the use of click chemistry in drug synthesis.  |
| <b>General and Transferable skills</b> |   |
| <b>d1</b>                              | Contact effectively with professionals.   |
| <b>d2</b>                              | Deals with computer and internet skills.  |
| <b>d4</b>                              | Restore information from different sources.   |
| <b>d7</b>                              | Run time successfully.  |
| <b>d8</b>                              | Get independent learning.   |

### **4. Course Content of Current Trends in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry:**

| <b>Week number</b> | <b>Lecture contents (4hrs/week)</b>                                  |
|--------------------|--|
| <b>1</b>           | Introduction to combinatorial chemistry                              |
| <b>2</b>           | Solid phase polymers for combinatorial chemistry                     |
| <b>3</b>           | Linkers for solid phase synthesis                                    |
| <b>4</b>           | Encoding technologies  |
| <b>5</b>           | Instrumentation for combinatorial chemistry                          |
| <b>6</b>           | Radical reactions in combinatorial chemistry                         |
| <b>7</b>           | Nucleophilic substitution in combinatorial and solid phase synthesis |



|    | (Activity)  |
|----|---|
| 8  | Electrophilic substitution in combinatorial and solid phase synthesis |
| 9  | Elimination chemistry in the solution and solid phase synthesis       |
| 10 | Combinatorial chemistry of the carbonyl group                         |
| 11 | Pharmaceutical applications of combinatorial chemistry                |
| 12 | Introduction to click chemistry                                       |
| 13 | Copper catalyzed click chemistry                                      |
| 14 | Non-copper catalyzed click chemistry                                  |
| 15 | Pharmaceutical applications of click chemistry                        |

### **5- Teaching and Learning Methods:**

- Lectures
- Self learning
- Open discussion

### **6- Student Assessment methods:**

Written exams to assess: a1, a2, a3, b1 and b2

Oral exam to assess: a1, a2, a3, b1 and b2

Activity to assess: d1, d2, d4, d7, d8

#### **Assessment schedule:**

|                                     |         |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Assessment (1):</b> Activity     | Week 7  |
| <b>Assessment (2):</b> Written exam | Week 16 |
| <b>Assessment (3):</b> oral exam    | Week 16 |

#### **Weighting of Assessment:**

| Assessment method | Marks | Percentage |
|-------------------|-------|------------|
| • Activity        | 10    | 10 %       |
| • Written exam    | 75    | 75 %       |



|              |            |             |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| • Oral exam  | 15         | 15 %        |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100%</b> |

## **7- References and books:**

### **A-Scientific papers**

### **B- Essential books:**

- Combinatorial chemistry synthesis, analysis and screening.
- Click chemistry for Biotechnology and Materials sciences.
- **Websites/Journals:**
- [www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com), Pubmed.

### **Facilities required for teaching and learning:**

1. **For lectures:** boards, data show, screen, air conditioned class

- **Course Coordinators: Prof Dr/ Azza Kadry, Prof Dr/Said El- Feky**
- **Head of Department: Prof Dr/ Hanan Abdel Razik**
- **Date: 2018 -8 -27**



## Matrix I of Current Trends in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry 2017-2018

| Week number | Course Contents   | Knowledge and understanding |    |    | Intellectual skills |    | General and Transferable skills |    |    |    |    |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------|----|----|---------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
|             |   | a1                          | a2 | a3 | b1                  | b2 | d1                              | d2 | d4 | d7 | d8 |
| 1           | Introduction to combinatorial chemistry                               | x                           |    |    | x                   |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 2           | Solid phase polymers for combinatorial chemistry                      | x                           | x  | x  | x                   |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 3           | Linkers for solid phase synthesis                                     | x                           | x  |    | x                   |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 4           | Encoding technologies   | x                           | x  |    | x                   |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 5           | Instrumentation for combinatorial chemistry                           | x                           | x  |    | x                   |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 6           | Radical reactions in combinatorial chemistry                          | x                           |    |    | x                   |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 7           | Nucleophilic substitution in combinatorial and solid phase synthesis  | x                           |    |    | x                   |    | X                               | x  | x  | x  | x  |
| 8           | Electrophilic substitution in combinatorial and solid phase synthesis | x                           |    |    | x                   |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 9           | Elimination chemistry in the solution and solid phase synthesis       | x                           |    |    | x                   |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 10          | Combinatorial chemistry of the carbonyl group                         | x                           |    |    | x                   |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 11          | Pharmaceutical applications of combinatorial chemistry                | x                           |    |    | x                   |    |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 12          | Introduction to click chemistry                                       |                             |    | x  |                     | X  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 13          | Copper catalyzed click chemistry                                      |                             |    | x  |                     | X  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 14          | Non-copper catalyzed click chemistry                                  |                             |    | x  |                     | X  |                                 |    |    |    |    |
| 15          | Pharmaceutical applications of click chemistry                        |                             |    | x  | x                   | X  |                                 |    |    |    |    |



| Matrix II of Current Trends in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry for 2018-2019 |  |  |             |   |  |                               |               |                      |           |          |
|---|--|--|-------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|----------|
| ARS   |  | Program ILOs   | Course ILOs | Course content  | Source                                     | Teaching and learning methods |               | Method of Assessment |           |          |
|   |  |  |             |   |  | Lectures                      | Self learning | Written exam         | Oral exam | Activity |
| Knowledge and Understanding   | 2.1.1- Fundamental and in-depth knowledge and basic theories in the field of specialty and the closely related areas of pharmaceutical sciences. | A.1- Demonstrate in-depth knowledge and understanding of application of named reactions in pharmaceutical organic synthesis. | a1          | Introduction to combinatorial chemistry- Solid phase polymers for combinatorial chemistry- Linkers for solid phase synthesis- Encoding technologies- Instrumentation for combinatorial chemistry- Radical reactions in combinatorial chemistry- Nucleophilic substitution in combinatorial and solid phase synthesis - Electrophilic substitution in combinatorial and solid phase synthesis- Elimination chemistry in the solution and solid phase synthesis- Combinatorial chemistry of the | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x                             | x             | x                    | x         |          |



|                     |  |  |    |  |  |   |   |   |   |  |
|---------------------|--|--|----|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| Intellectual Skills |  |  |    | carbonyl group-<br>Pharmaceutical<br>applications of<br>combinatorial<br>chemistry   |  |   |   |   |   |  |
|                     | 2.1.2-<br>Fundamentals,<br>methods,<br>techniques,<br>tools and ethics<br>of scientific<br>research. | A.2-Deal with all<br>fundamentals,<br>methods, techniques,<br>tools and ethics of<br>scientific research.              | a2 | Solid phase polymers<br>for combinatorial<br>chemistry- Linkers for<br>solid phase synthesis-<br>Encoding technologies-<br>Instrumentation for<br>combinatorial<br>chemistry   | Scientific<br>papers,<br>text books<br>and<br>Internet | x | x | x | x |  |
|                     | 2.1.3- The<br>ethical and<br>legal principles<br>in pharmacy<br>and academic<br>practices.           | A.3-Be aware with<br>the legal authorities<br>for professional<br>practices in pharmacy<br>and academic<br>practices . | a3 | Solid phase polymers<br>for combinatorial<br>chemistry-Introduction<br>to click chemistry-<br>Copper catalyzed click<br>chemistry- Non-copper<br>catalyzed click<br>chemistry-<br>Pharmaceutical<br>applications of click<br>chemistry | Scientific<br>papers,<br>text books<br>and<br>Internet | x | x | x | x |  |
| Intellectual Skills | 2.2.6- Plan to<br>improve<br>performance in<br>the<br>pharmaceutical<br>area of interest.            | B.6- Improve a<br>laboratory schemes<br>for an advanced<br>organic chemistry<br>issue.                                 | b2 | Introduction to click<br>chemistry- Copper<br>catalyzed click<br>chemistry- Non-copper<br>catalyzed click<br>chemistry-<br>Pharmaceutical<br>applications of click<br>chemistry  | Scientific<br>papers,<br>text books<br>and<br>Internet | x | x | x | x |  |



|  |   |   |    |  |  |   |   |   |   |  |  |
|--|---|---|----|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|
|  | 2.2.7- Take professional decisions and bears responsibility in wide array of pharmaceutical fields. | B.7- Take professional and scientific decisions regarding emerging situations and needs in the field of pharmaceutical synthesis. | b1 | Introduction to combinatorial chemistry- Solid phase polymers for combinatorial chemistry- Linkers for solid phase synthesis- Encoding technologies- Instrumentation for combinatorial chemistry- Radical reactions in combinatorial chemistry- Nucleophilic substitution in combinatorial and solid phase synthesis - Electrophilic substitution in combinatorial and solid phase synthesis- Elimination chemistry in the solution and solid phase synthesis- Combinatorial chemistry of the carbonyl group- Pharmaceutical applications of combinatorial chemistry- Pharmaceutical applications of click chemistry | Scientific papers, text books and Internet | x | x | x | x |  |  |
|--|---|---|----|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|



|                                 |   |   |  |          |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|---------------------------------|---|---|--|----------|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| General and Transferable skills | 2.4.1- Communicate effectively.   | D.1- Contact effectively with professionals.  |  | Activity |  |  |  |  |  | X |
|                                 | 2.4.2- Effectively use information technology in professional practices | D.2- Deals with computer and internet skills for collecting scientific materials.           |  |          | Scientific papers, text books and Internet |  |  |  |  | X |
|                                 | 2.4.4- Use variable sources to get information and knowledge.           | D.4- Restore information from different sources in the field of advanced organic chemistry. |  |          | Scientific papers, text books and Internet |  |  |  |  | X |
|                                 | 2.4.7- Manage time effectively.   | D7- Run time successfully to get goals.   |  |          |  |  |  |  |  | X |
|                                 | 2.4.8- Continuous and self learning.                                    | D8- Get independent learning for research studies.  |  |          |  |  |  |  |  | X |



# Thesis Specification



## Thesis Specification of PhD Degree

### **A- Thesis specifications:**

- **Program on which the course is given:** PhD of Pharmaceutical sciences (Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry)
- **Major or Minor element of program:** Major
- **Department offering the program:** Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry Dept.
- **Department offering the thesis:** Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry Dept.
- **Date of specification approval:** 2018

### **1- Basic information:**

Title: PhD Thesis in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry

Credit hours: 30 hrs

### **2- Overall aim of the thesis:**

**On completion of the thesis, the students will be able to:**

- Outline the possible protocol for solving harsh problem that the candidate can work after integrating suitable knowledge about this point of research
- Identify and perform different techniques and methods used in the experimental work according to the designed protocol
- Derive and present the results of the study from the data collected
- Analyze the results of the study in the light of prior knowledge
- Draw conclusions about the contribution to knowledge made by the study which may be concerned with the problem under investigation, the methods deployed or the student as researcher



### **3- Intended learning outcome's (ILOs):**

| <b>Knowledge and Understanding</b>       |  |
|--|--|
| <b>a1</b>                                | Illustrate fundamentals and advanced knowledge in the field of Pharmaceutical organic chemistry that help to better understand the subject understudy. |
| <b>a2</b>                                | Determine methods, tools and techniques used during work.  |
| <b>a3</b>                                | Carry out professional duties in accordance with legal and ethical guidelines.   |
| <b>a4</b>                                | Define and apply quality bases during practical work.  |
| <b>a5</b>                                | Describe the purpose of the research work and its impact on the community and human health.  |
| <b>Intellectual skills</b>               |  |
| <b>b1</b>                                | Analyze and interpret the experimental data in a suitable form to utilize them properly.   |
| <b>b2</b>                                | Propose a solution to the point understudy depending on available data.  |
| <b>b3</b>                                | Carry out the research to add to the area of study.  |
| <b>b4</b>                                | Develop writing skills such as clarity and presenting results to formulate scientific papers.  |
| <b>b5</b>                                | Manage risks during dealing with chemical reagents.  |
| <b>b6</b>                                | Improve the performance during the practical work.   |
| <b>b7</b>                                | Make decisions related to recent and future studies.   |
| <b>b8</b>                                | Be creative, innovative and original in one's approach to research.  |
| <b>b9</b>                                | Discuss by theoretical evidences the whole work results.   |
| <b>Professional and practical skills</b> |  |
| <b>c1</b>                                | Perform practical experiments related to the point understudy.   |
| <b>c2</b>                                | Report the work in a written report.   |
| <b>c3</b>                                | Select appropriate methods and tools to support goals.   |
| <b>c4</b>                                | Consider developments in technology and how to use to enhance learning.  |
| <b>c5</b>                                | Improve the performance during the practical work.   |



| <b>General and Transferable skills</b> |   |
|--|---|
| <b>d1</b>                              | Communicate effectively in different forms.   |
| <b>d2</b>                              | Be competent in the use of computers for data analysis, word-processing, and production of thesis-quality graphics. |
| <b>d3</b>                              | Evaluate the performance of others and assist them to develop.  |
| <b>d4</b>                              | Recognize self-limitations and areas for improvement and seek for continuous learning.                              |
| <b>d5</b>                              | Gather, summarize, and organize information from different sources.   |
| <b>d6</b>                              | Implement tasks as a member of a team.  |
| <b>d7</b>                              | Utilize time effectively to achieve goals.  |

#### **4. Thesis Content:**

| <b>Steps</b>    | <b>Content</b>   |
|-----------------|--|
| 1 <sup>st</sup> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Suggest the possible points/ problems of research that the candidate can work on in the frame of the aim of work and choose proper point related to the problems of the community and surrounding environment.</li> <li>• Collect all available information about this subject by all possible means.</li> <li>• Use internet, journals, books and others thesis to get previous and recent information about the subject understudy.</li> <li>• Design the protocol including the steps of work following the suitable timetable.</li> <li>• Increase the awareness of the recent chemical techniques that will be used during practical work and determined by the protocol.</li> <li>• Integrate different knowledge required to solve suggested problem.</li> <li>• Continuous evaluation to the thesis outcome according to the schedule.</li> </ul> |



|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Identify different practical techniques and methods to assess chemical reactions related to the subject under study.</li><li>• Modify methods and experiments used during practical work.</li><li>• Evaluate and manage chemical hazards throughout the whole practical work.</li><li>• Organize the experimental work according to the designed protocol.</li><li>• Apply spectroscopic analysis for the new expected compounds (IR, <sup>1</sup>HNMR, Mass and elemental analysis).</li><li>• Predict synthetic pathways and mechanisms.</li><li>• Use all possible means to prove target compounds.</li><li>• Apply ethical recommendations in all aspects of scientific research e.g. citation, publication.....</li></ul> |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Select some of the compounds for their pharmacological or microbiological activities.</li><li>• Interpret the biological results.</li><li>• Perform statistical analysis and biological correlation for the results.</li><li>• Present and describe the results graphically.</li><li>• Understand any legal aspects related to the thesis work especially those related to dealing with chemicals.</li></ul>   |
| 4 <sup>th</sup> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Communicate with supervisors to discuss results.</li><li>• Work effectively as a member of a team (e.g. Supervisors and various professionals).</li><li>• Present the results periodically in seminars.</li><li>• Write scientific reports on the obtained results with conclusive significance.</li><li>• Discuss obtained results in comparison with pervious literatures.</li><li>• Suggest possible recommendations based on the outcome of</li></ul>  |



|  |  |
|--|--|
|  | <p>the thesis and decide future plans.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Present the thesis in a written form.</li><li>• Summarize the thesis in an understandable Arabic language for non professionals.</li><li>• Write references in the required form (Thesis, Paper.....).</li><li>• Demonstrate the thesis in a final power point presentation.</li><li>• Continue self-learning throughout the experimental work and writing scientific papers.</li></ul> |
|--|--|

## 5- Teaching and Learning Methods:

- Self learning (Activities, Research....)
- Open discussion

## 6- References:

- **Websites:** Pubmed, Sciencedirect, Wileyinterscience

### Facilities required for:

**For practical work:** Heaters with magnetic stirrer- UV lamp- Rotary evaporator- Ice machine- Infrared- <sup>1</sup>HNMR- Mass Spectrometer- Vacuum pump

- 
- **Head of Department: Prof. Dr. Hanan Abdel Razik**



## Matrix of PhD program of Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry

| Program Courses |   | Program intended learning outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |                     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |   |
|-----------------|---|------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|
|                 |   | Knowledge and understanding        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       | Intellectual skills |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       | Professional and practical skills |     |     |     |     |     |     | General and transferable skills |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |   |
|                 |   | A 1                                | A 2 | A 3 | A 4 | A 5 | A 6 | A 7 | A 8 | A 9 | A 1 0 | A 1 1 | B 1                 | B 2 | B 3 | B 4 | B 5 | B 6 | B 7 | B 8 | B 9 | B 1 0 | B 1 1 | B 1 2 | C 1                               | C 2 | C 3 | C 4 | C 5 | C 6 | C 7 | D 1                             | D 2 | D 3 | D 4 | D 5 | D 6 | D 7 | D 8 | D 9 |   |
| Special courses | Strategic Application of Named Reaction in Pharmaceutical Organic Synthesis | x                                  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |                     | x   |     |     | x   |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                 | x   | x   |     | x   |     |     | x   | x   |   |
|                 | The Organic Chemistry in Drug Synthesis                                     | x                                  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       | x                   |     | x   |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                 | x   | x   |     | x   |     |     | x   | x   | X |
|                 | Current Trends in Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry                          | x                                  | x   | x   |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |                     |     |     |     | x   |     | x   |     |     |       |       |       |                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                 |     | x   |     | x   |     |     |     | x   | x |
| Thesis          |   | x                                  | X   | X   | x   | x   |     |     |     |     |       |       | X                   | x   | X   | x   | x   | x   | x   | x   | X   |       |       |       |                                   | x   | x   | x   | x   | x   |     |                                 | x   | x   | x   | x   | x   | X   | x   |     | X |



