

امتحانات تمريض الأطفال الفرقة الثالثة ترم أول لعام 2017

Faculty: Nursing
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Time: 3 hours
Full mark: 120

فرقة الثالثة

تمريض أطفال

I - Complete the following:

(52 Degree)

1. Emotional manifestation of stress include:-

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-

2. Optimal nutrition during the first year of life is very important for the following reasons:-

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3. Thrush stomatitis is caused by fungus called candida albicans. Newborn and infants can get the infection from:-

-
-
-
-

4. Severe reaction to BCG vaccine may occur due to -

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5. The objectives of nursing care for a child with rheumatic fever are: -

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-
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-

6. Heart failure and pulmonary edema due to Acute Post - Streptococcal Glomerulonephritis are manifested by:

-
-
-

7. To decrease fatigue related to hypoxia in a child with bronchial asthma; the nurse should: -

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-
-

8. Causes of acute convulsion without fever include: -

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-

9. Post-operative nursing care for a child with intussusception, include: -

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10. The initial step in assessment of the child with paroxysmal abdominal pain is to take a thorough, detailed history of the usual daily events, which include:-

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-

11. In order to maintain natural thermal environment in a preterm infant; the nurse should: -

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12. Nursing considerations in cases of acute pharyngitis include: -

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-
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13. Benefits of breast feeding for infants are: -

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-
-
-

14. Assessment criteria of meningitis in neonate include the following:-

-
-
-
-

II- Compare between the following: -

(10 Degree)

- Hypothyroidism and Hyperthyroidism according to: -

- a) Definition
- b) Causes
- c) Nursing Care

III- Define the following: -

(10 Degree)

- 1. Hirschsprung's disease
- 2. Appropriate for gestational age
- 3. Normal adolescent
- 4. Weaning
- 5. Kering sign

IV- Match the infant's age from A with the suitable motor skill in B:

(5 Degree)

A	B
1. 6 months	a. Drink from cup with assistance
2. 5 months	b. Pull to a sitting position
3. 4 months	c. Sit with slight support
4. 7 months	d. Grasp objects with both hands
5. 8 months	e. Imitate simple acts of others

V- Determine whether the following is true or false:

(10 Degree)

- 1. During gastrostomy tube feeding for infant with tracheoesophageal fistula, the nurse must elevate the tube more than 10 cm above stomach level ()
- 2. Increasing water intake is an important measure in overcome withholding during management of constipation ()
- 3. Chronic inflammation and chronic renal failure can cause anemia due to inadequate erythropoiesis despite normal number of red cell precursors in bone marrow ()
- 4. In kwashiorkor urea in blood and urine is markedly increased because of deficient intake of exogenous protein ()
- 5. Arterial and venous thrombosis are common complications of nephrotic syndrome ()

6. Associative play is an organized play. Children play in group. They discuss and plan activities for a purpose to be achieved ()
7. Hypochlorimic, hyperalkalemic metabolic alkalosis is a common metabolic disorder in pyloric stenosis ()
8. Verbal behavioral reaction to stress include asking many questions related to the subject matter to the anxiety ()
9. Febrile convulsion always occurs in the first 24 hours of the febrile illness and two or three seizures can occur in 24 hours period ()
10. Freezing damages the killed vaccines and toxoids. ()

VI- Multiple Choice Questions: -

(13 Degree)

1. Hypothermia is common in newborn because of their inability to control heat.

The following would be an appropriate nursing intervention to prevent heat loss

Except: -

- a) Place the crib beside the wall
 - b) Doing Kangaroo care (maintain contact with mother's skin)
 - c) By using double walled incubator
 - d) Drying and wrapping the baby
- 2. Otitis media is one of the most common diseases of childhood. All of the following is true about otitis media Except: -**
- a) The incidence is high in children aged 6 months to 2 years
 - b) Females are affected more than males in school age children
 - c) The incidence is high in children aged 5 years to 6 years
 - d) Males are affected more than females in children less than school age
- 3. The adolescent patient has symptoms of meningitis: nuchal rigidity, fever, vomiting, and lethargy. The nurse knows to prepare for the following test:**
- a) Blood culture
 - b) Throat and ear culture
 - c) CAT scan
 - d) Lumbar puncture
- 4. While assessing a newborn with cleft lip, the nurse would be alert that which of the following will most likely be compromised?**
- a) Sucking ability
 - b) Respiratory status

- c) Locomotion
- d) GI function

5. Which of the following is not an indicator that child experiences separation anxiety due to his hospitalization?

- a) Friendly with the nurse
- b) Prolonged loud crying, comforted only by mother
- c) The child feelings for his mother does not change
- d) Repeatedly verbalizes desire to go home

6. Which of the following blood study results would the nurse expect as most likely when caring for the child with iron deficiency anemia?

- a) Increased hemoglobin
- b) Normal hematocrit
- c) Decreased mean corpuscular volume (MCV)
- d) Normal total iron-binding capacity (TIBC)

7. When a child start seizing (convulsion) at home his parents should: -

- a) Put a tongue depressor in the child's mouth
- b) Place the child on his back
- c) Allow the seizures without interference
- d) Restrain the child or use force

8. The nurse can fulfill primary level of prevention to children through: -

- a) Assess the needs to provide care to ill children
- b) Help child to return to the maximum level of function
- c) Maintain child growth and development
- d) Provide appropriate treatment for diseases

9. Which of the following is true for dried whole milk?

- a) Sterile, highly soluble
- b) Constant in its composition
- c) Modified to suit certain metabolic errors
- d) None of the above

10. Which of the following is a function of nursery school?

- a) Develops communications skills
- b) Helps children to be creative
- c) Studying growth and development of children

d) Know needs of children and how met these needs

11. The following measures is used to prevent increase in ICP, Except: -

- a) Notify physician if urine specific gravity is above 1040 or less than 1020
- b) Palpate the anterior fontanel and cranial suture if age appropriate
- c) Measure head circumference daily and document it in growth chart
- d) Assess the infant for irritability, lethargy and feeding intolerance

12. Which finding would alert a nurse that a hospitalized 6-year-old child is at risk for a severe asthma exacerbation?

- a) Oxygen saturation of 95%
- b) Normal breathing sounds on auscultation
- c) Absence of intercostal or substernal retractions
- d) History of steroid-dependent asthma

13. To prevent malnutrition, one requires

- a) Nutritional education
- b) Nutritional rehabilitation
- c) Supplementary feeding
- d) Comprehensive child care

VII-Case study: -

(20 Degree)

Ahmed is a 4 years old child his parents bring him to the clinic for a regular check-up, and they were concerned about his growth and development. **As a pediatric nurse develop a teaching plan for Ahmed's parents', according to his developmental stage, which include: -**

(10 Degree)

- a) Normal Physical Growth
- b) Cognitive development
- c) Social development
- d) Emotional development

GOOD LUCK ☺

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